

Seattle presentation

SLIDES

INFORMATION SYSTEMS	OUTSOURCING	TITLE.
✓ MS - 13	OU - 20 ✓	
	OU - 21 ✓	
✓ MS - 6	-30 ✓	
	-36 ✓	
✓ MS - 7	-37 ✓	
	-38 ✓	
	-39 ✓	
I - 1 ✓	SI - 1 ✓	SI - 113 ✓
.. - 2 ✓	-2 ✓	715. ✓
.. - 9 ✓	-33 ✓	733 ✓
.. - 8 ✓	-34 ✓	734 ✓
.. - 11 ✓	-35 ✓	AD - 14 ✓ -45 ✓ I - 115 ✓
OU - 6 ✓	-49 ✓	SO - 1 ✓
OU - 2 ✓	-50. ✓	SO - 10 ✓
OU - 3 ✓	-91 ✓	747 ✓
OU - 4 ✓	-92 ✓	748. ✓
OU - 5 ✓	-93. ✓	711. ✓
OU - 6	-69 ✓	712. ✓
OU - 7 ✓	-70 ✓	717. ✓
OU - 9. ✓	SI - 75. ✓	725. ✓
IS - 2 ✓	-82 ✓	752. ✓
WM - 16 ✓	-84. ✓	753. ✓
OU - 10 ✓	-101 ✓	754. ✓
OU - 11 ✓	SI - 104 ✓	743. ✓
OU - 12 ✓	-105. ✓	744. ✓
OU - 13 ✓	-109 ✓	745. ✓
-18 ✓	-106. ✓	746. ✓
-19 ✓		



- Introduction
- Information Systems Trends
- "Outsourcing"
- Information Services Markets
- Competition
- Conclusion

MS-13

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Notes



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Market Research and Consultancy

Information Services Industry

15 Years in Business

100 Employees

MS-6

INPUT

Notes



INPUT

California, New York, Washington D.C.,
London, Paris, Tokyo

Primary Research Emphasis

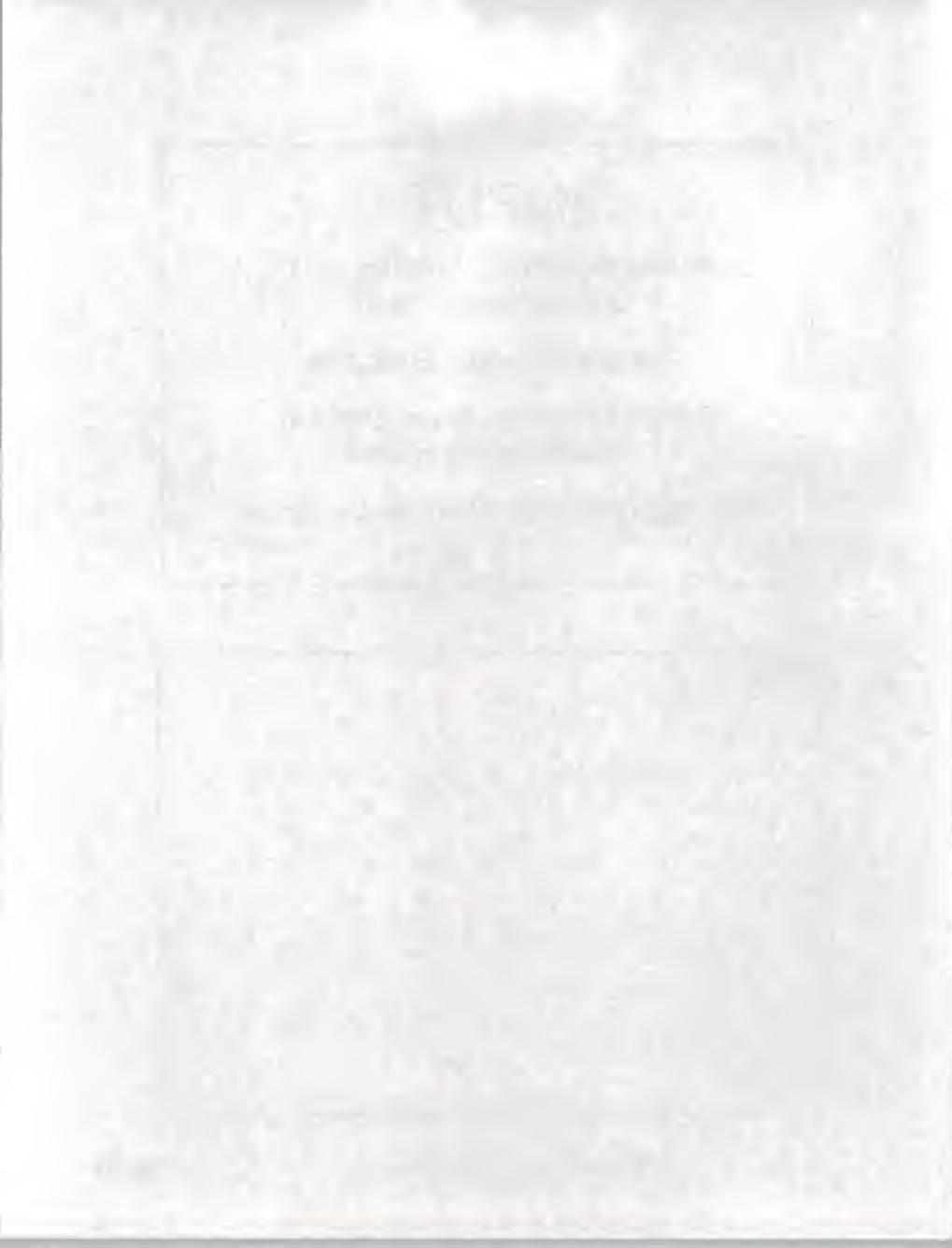
Senior Executives Experienced in
Information Services

Forecast from Comprehensive Data Base

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MS-7

Notes



Information Systems

I- 1

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Notes

विजयनगर राजवंश की विवरणी

Fundamental Driving Forces

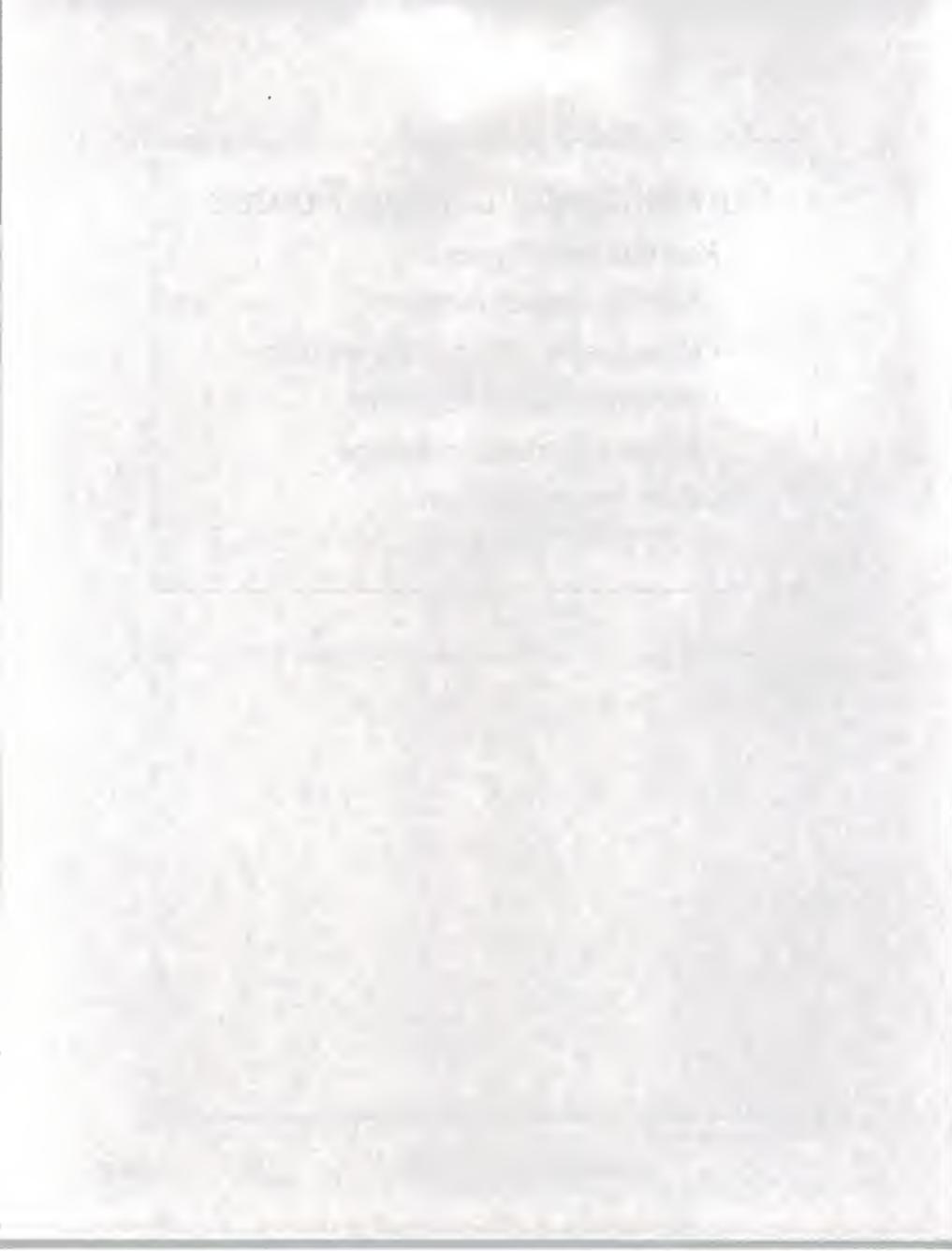
Key Business Trends:

- Shorter product life cycles
- More customization/specialization
- Narrower market segments
- Higher impact of technology
- More competition from overseas vendors

INPUT

I- 2

Notes



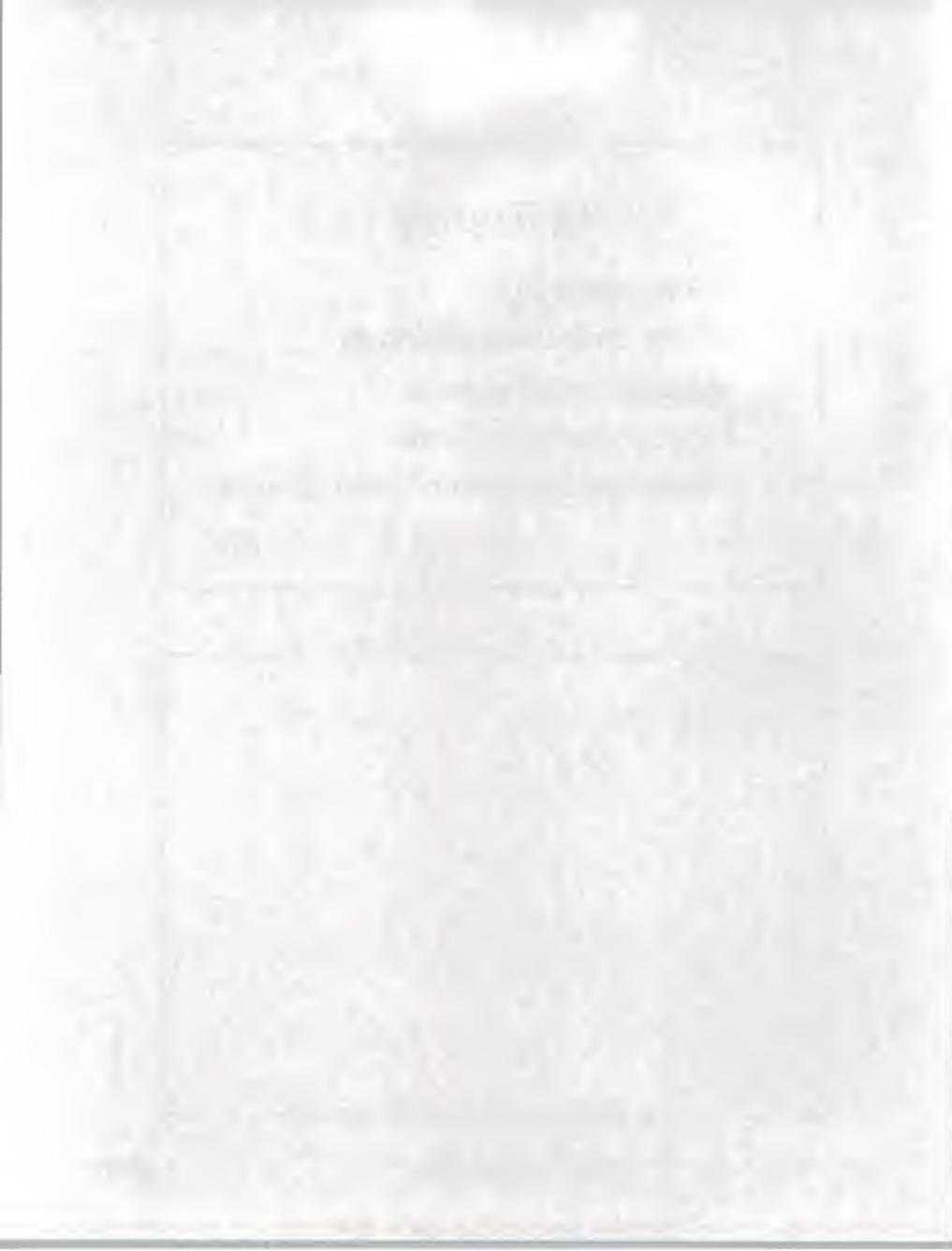
IS Trends

- IS to reduce costs
- IS for competitive advantage
- Mission-critical systems
- Inter-enterprise systems
- Integrated customer-oriented systems

I- 9

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Notes



Where's the Productivity?

I- 8

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Notes

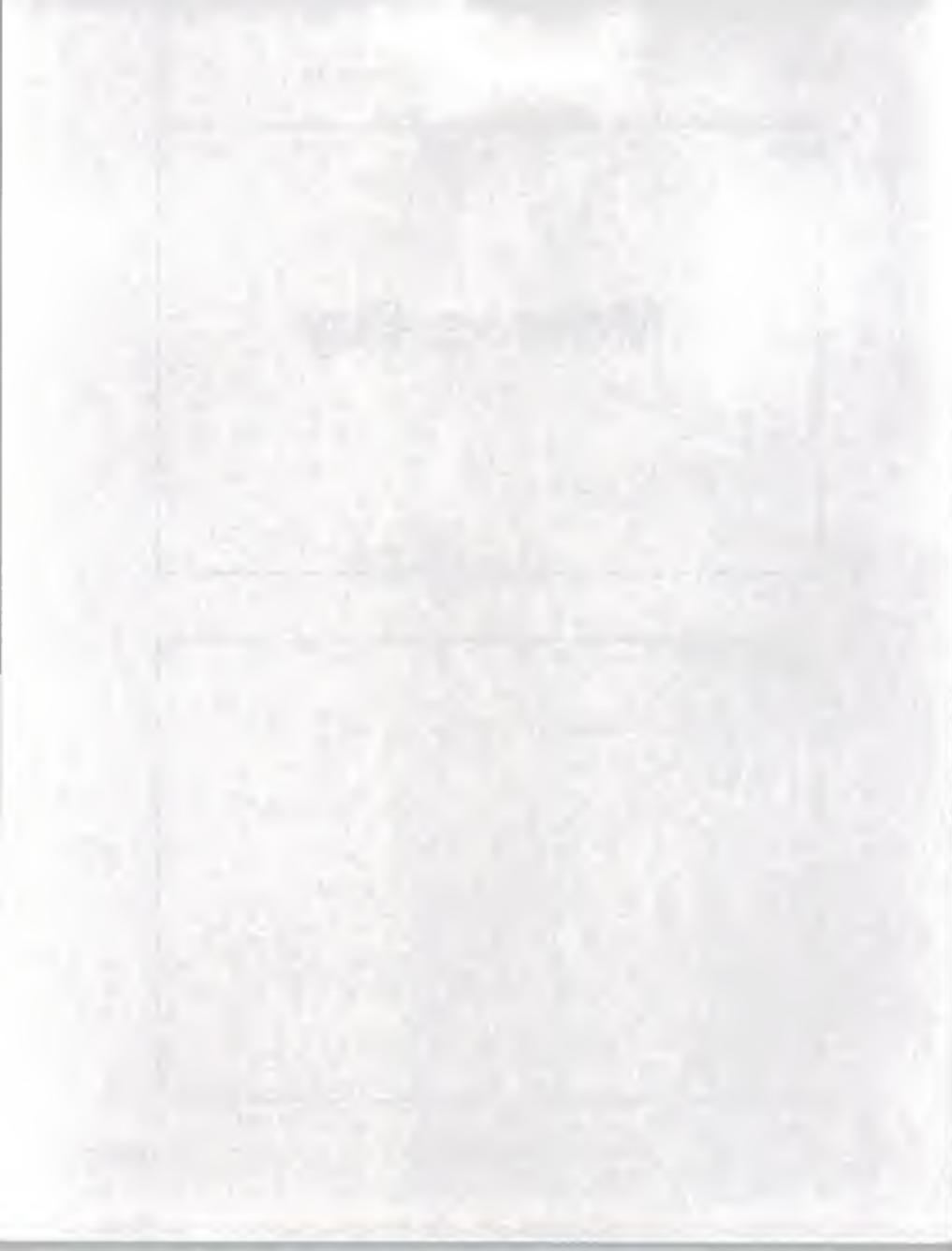


Make vs. Buy

I-11

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Notes

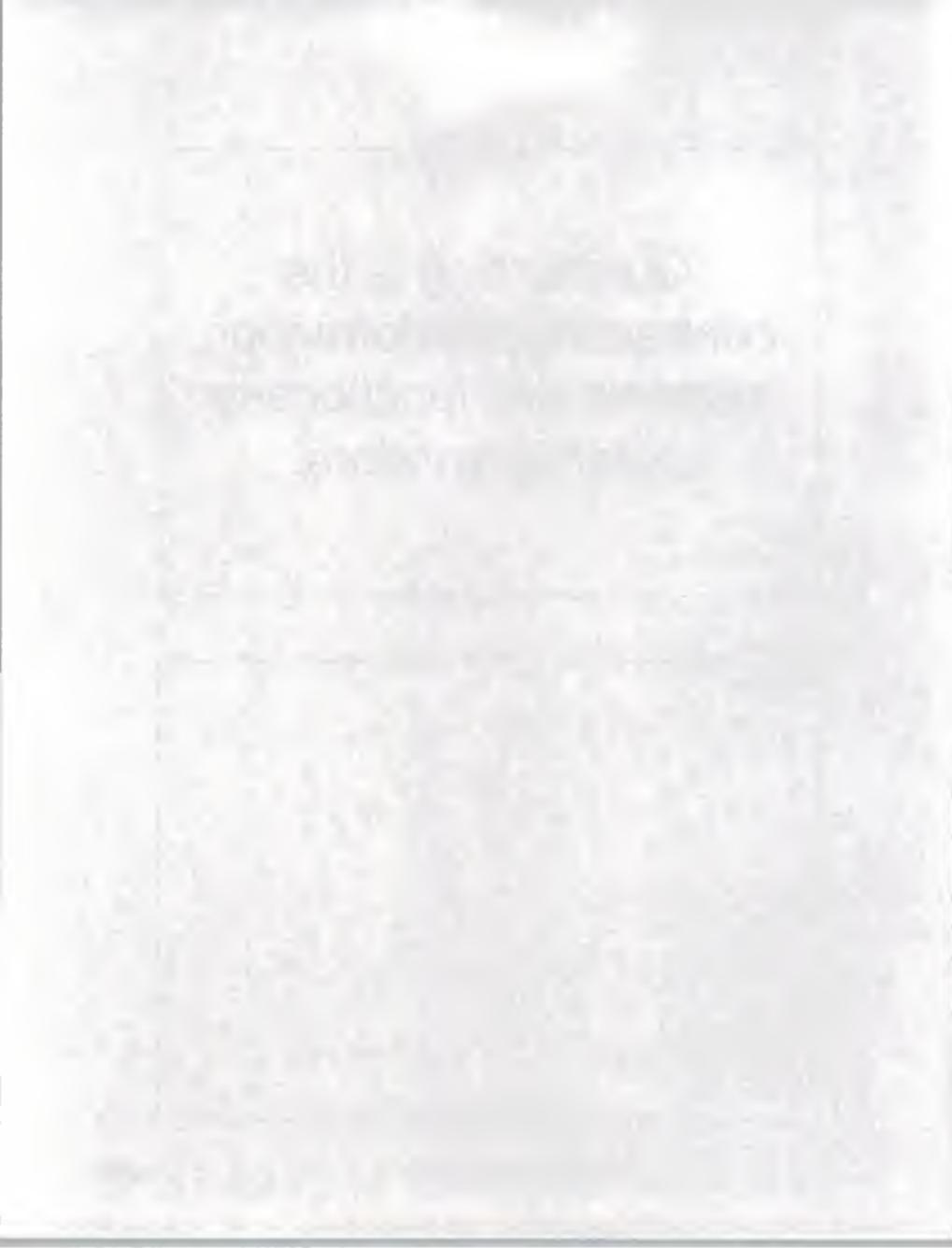


Outsourcing is the contracting of information systems (IS) functions to external vendors.

INPUT

OU-6

Notes



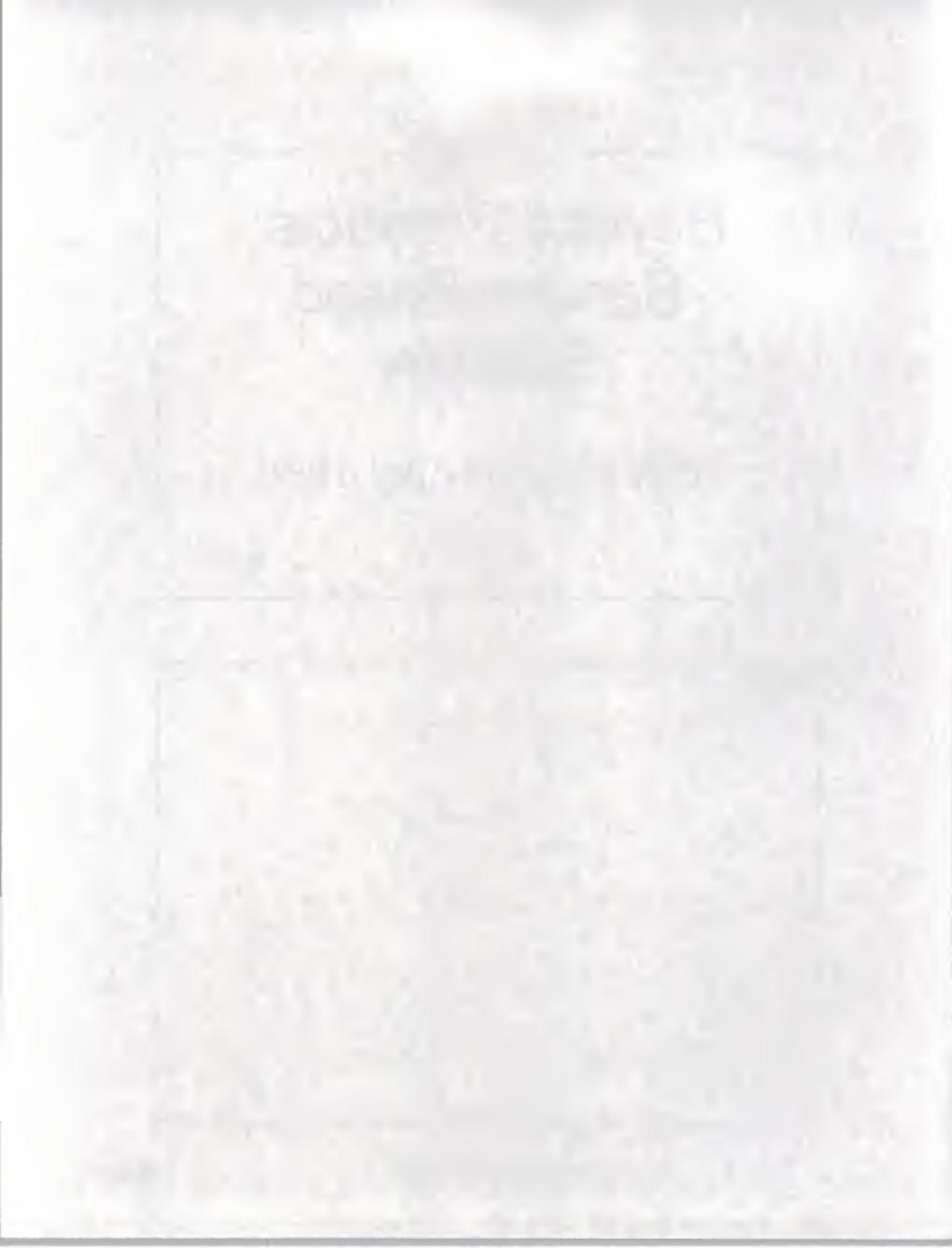
Beyond Products: Service-Based Strategy

HBR March/April 1990

OU-2

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Notes



Key Findings

- Value added from services
- Technology enhances services
- Services enable competitive differentiation

Source: HBR Article

INPUT

OU-3

Notes



Recommendations

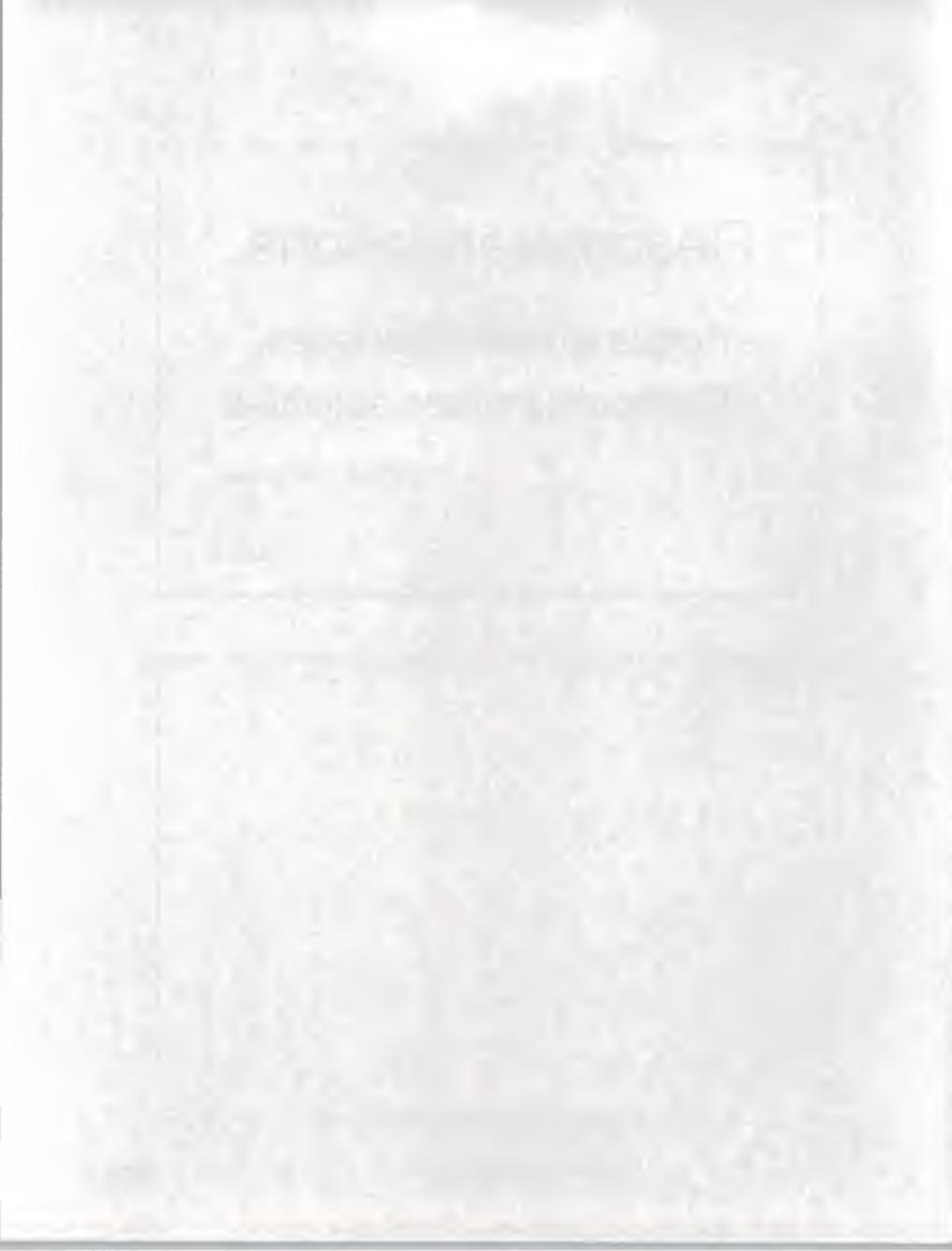
- Focus on core services
- Outsource other activities

Source: HBR Article

OU-4

INPUT

Notes



Outsourcing

- Outsource non-competitive activities
- Outsourcing builds flexibility
- Outsourcing allows focus

Source: HBR Article

INPUT

OU-5

Notes



IS Outsourcing Areas

1. Development
2. Operation and maintenance

OU-7

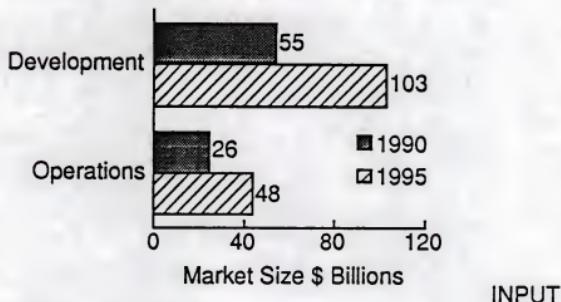
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Notes

2009년 10월 20일 (금) 10:00 ~ 11:00

한국언어문화원 국제교류센터

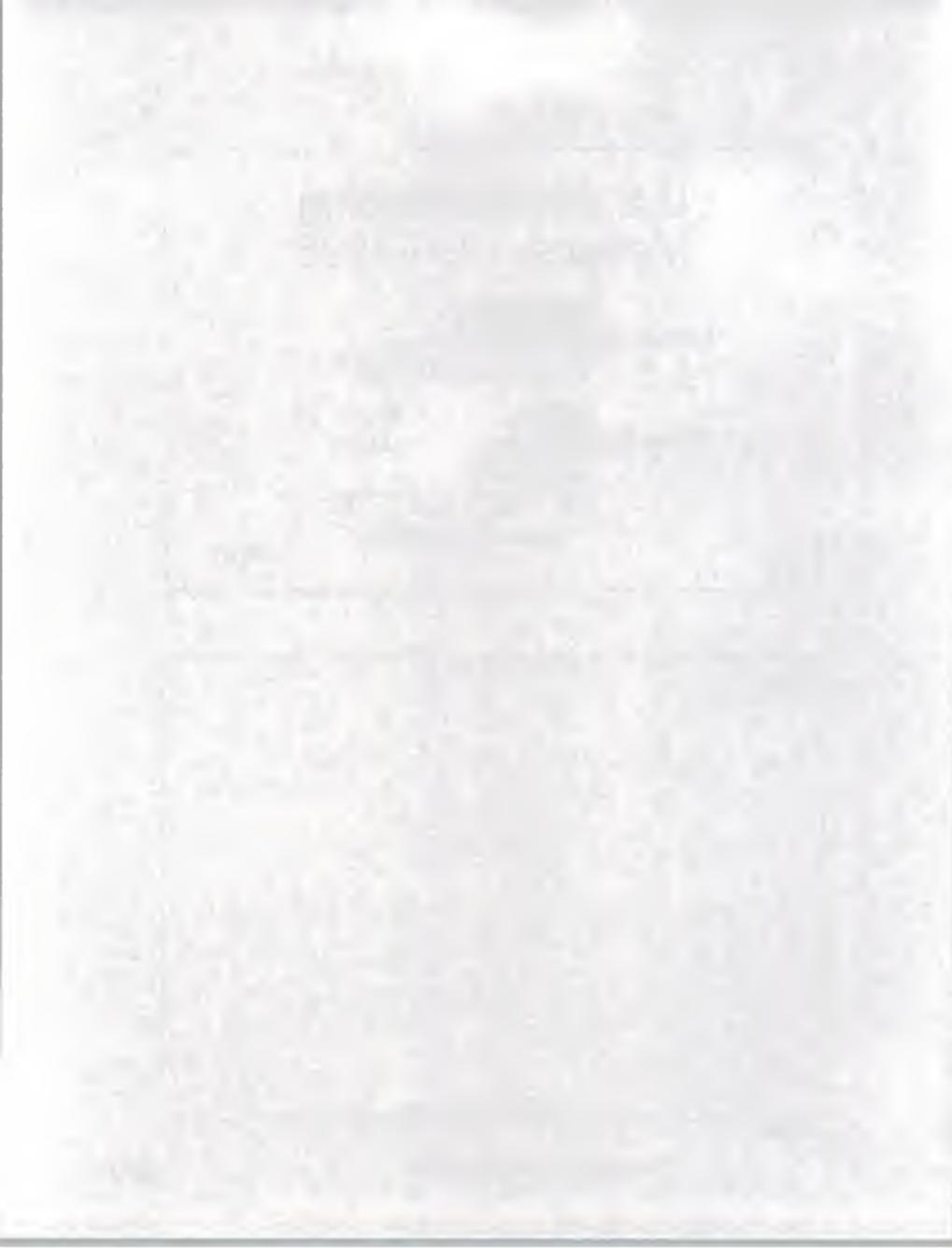
U.S. IS Outsourcing Markets, 1990-1995



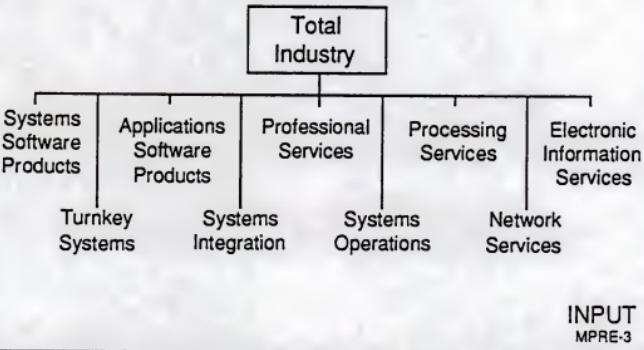
OU-9

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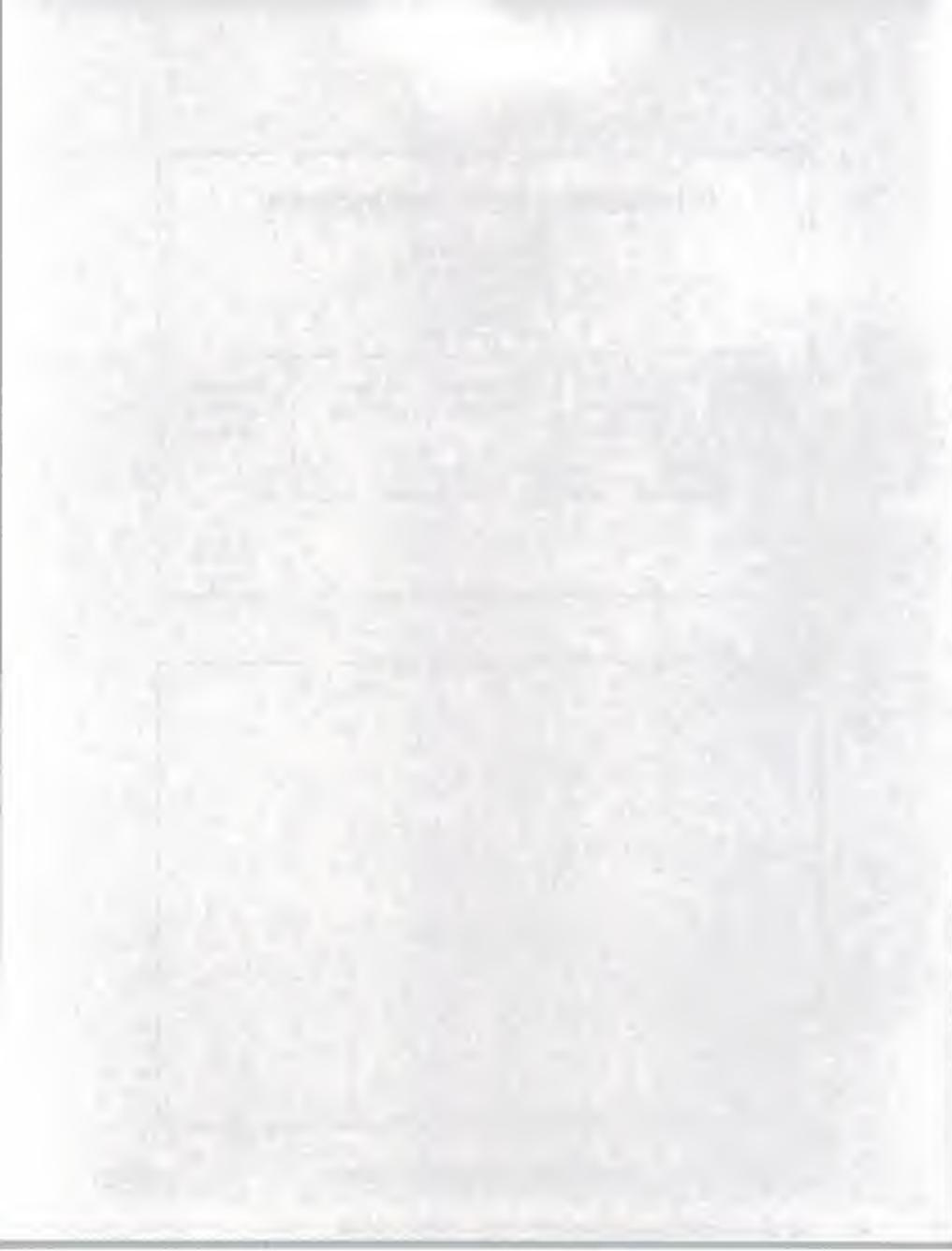
Notes



Information Services Industry Structure



Notes



Information Services Market Penetration Worldwide

	Expenditures (\$ Billions)	
	1989	1994
Information Systems	840	1,420
Information Services*	170	380
Penetration	20%	27%

* Less electronic information services

INPUT
MPRE-186

Notes



"Outsourcing" vs. Buying Services

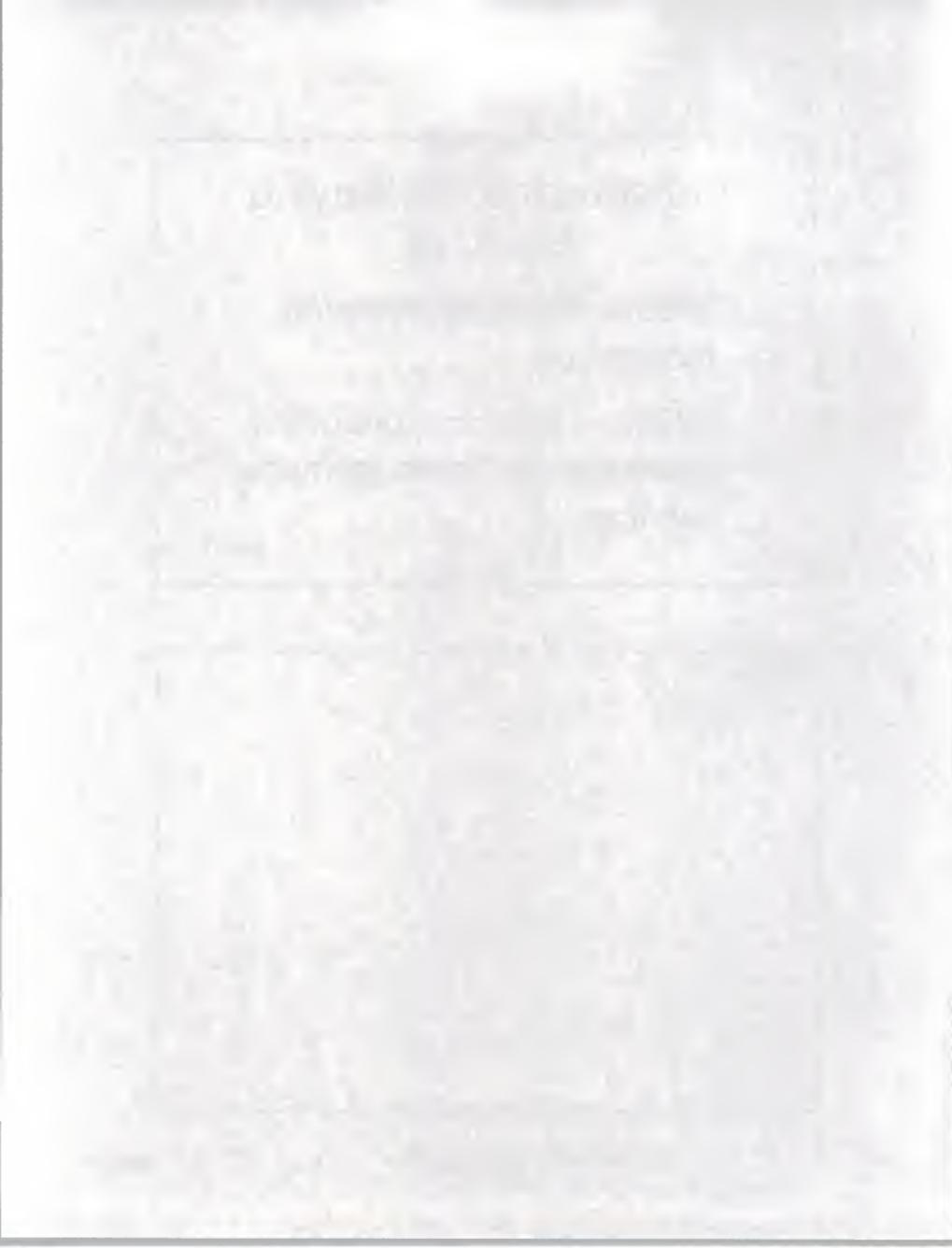
1980s: Services achieved recognition

1990s: Overcome prejudice against buying management services

OU-10

INPUT

Notes



"Outsourcing" vs. Buying Services

- Greater commitment on part of buyer
- "Partnership"
- Responsibility/risk for vendors

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OU-11

Notes

1990-1991
1991-1992

1992-1993
1993-1994

1994-1995
1995-1996

1996-1997
1997-1998

1998-1999
1999-2000

2000-2001
2001-2002

2002-2003
2003-2004

2004-2005
2005-2006

Focus

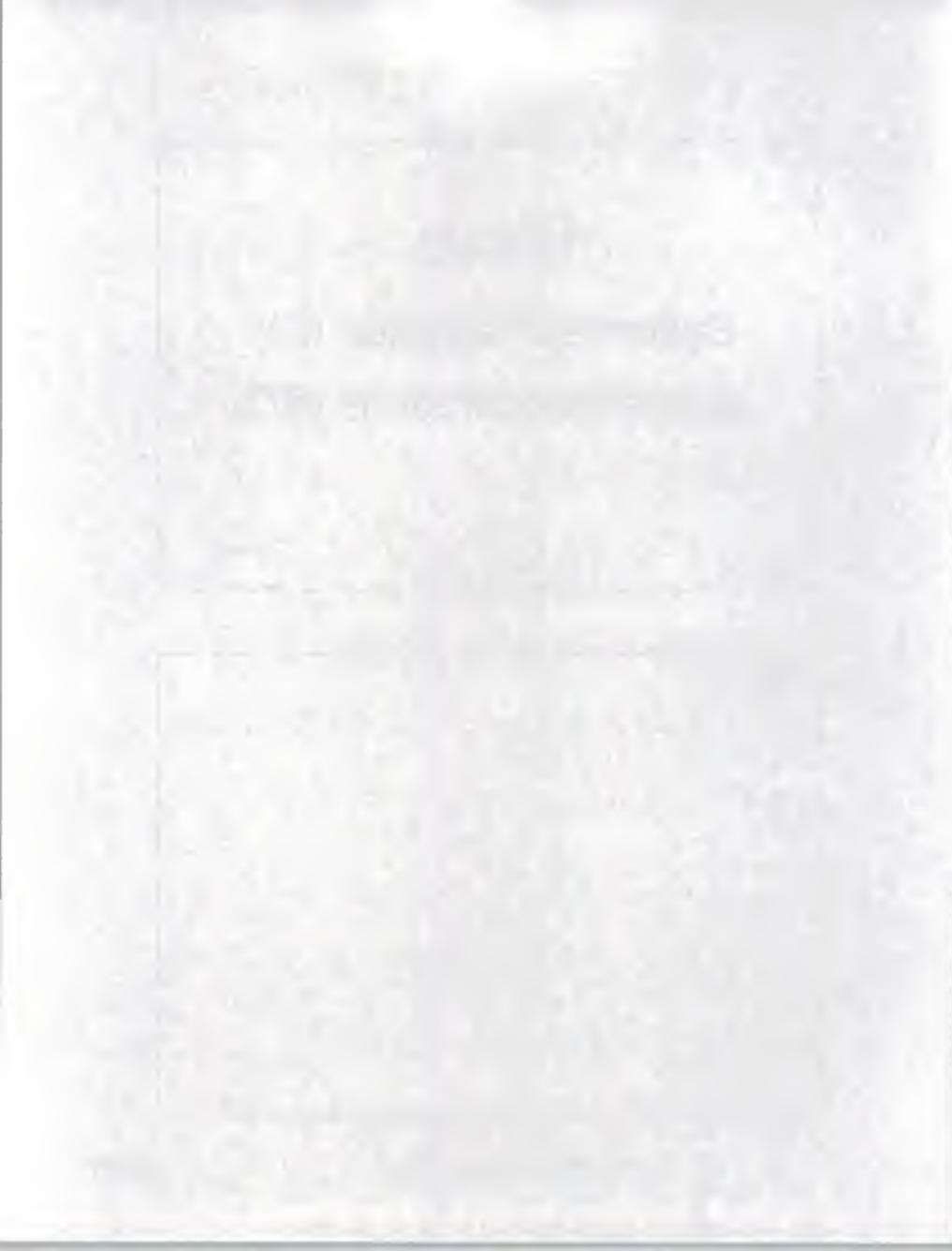
Systems integration (SI)

Systems operations (SO)

OU-12

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Notes



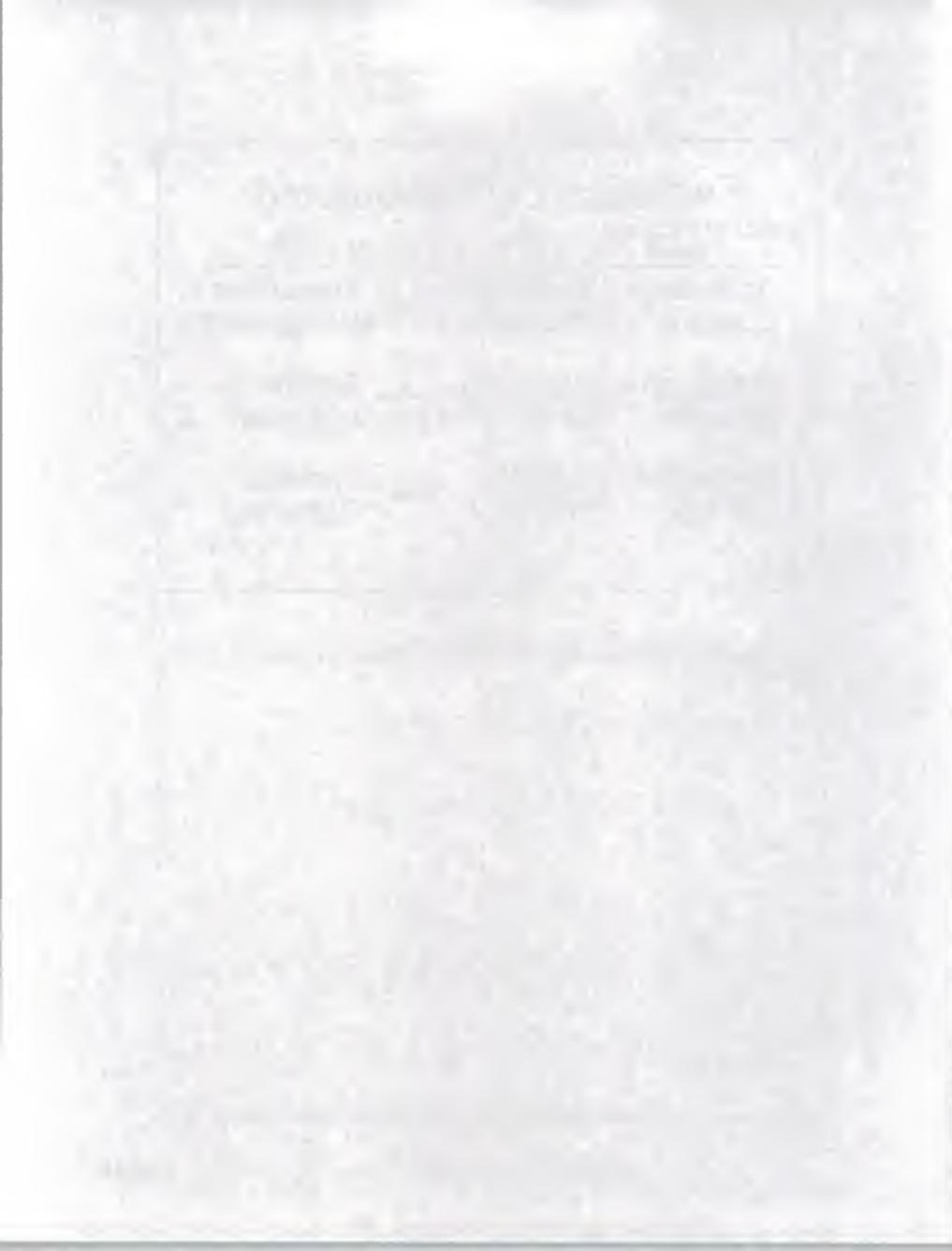
Evolution of Outsourcing

Type of Product or Service	1970s	1990s
Applications Software	Applications Packages	→ Applications Management
Professional Services	Consulting Contract Prog	→ Systems Integration
Processing Services	Specific Proc Serv	→ Systems Operations

OU-18

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Notes



Outsourcing in the 1990s

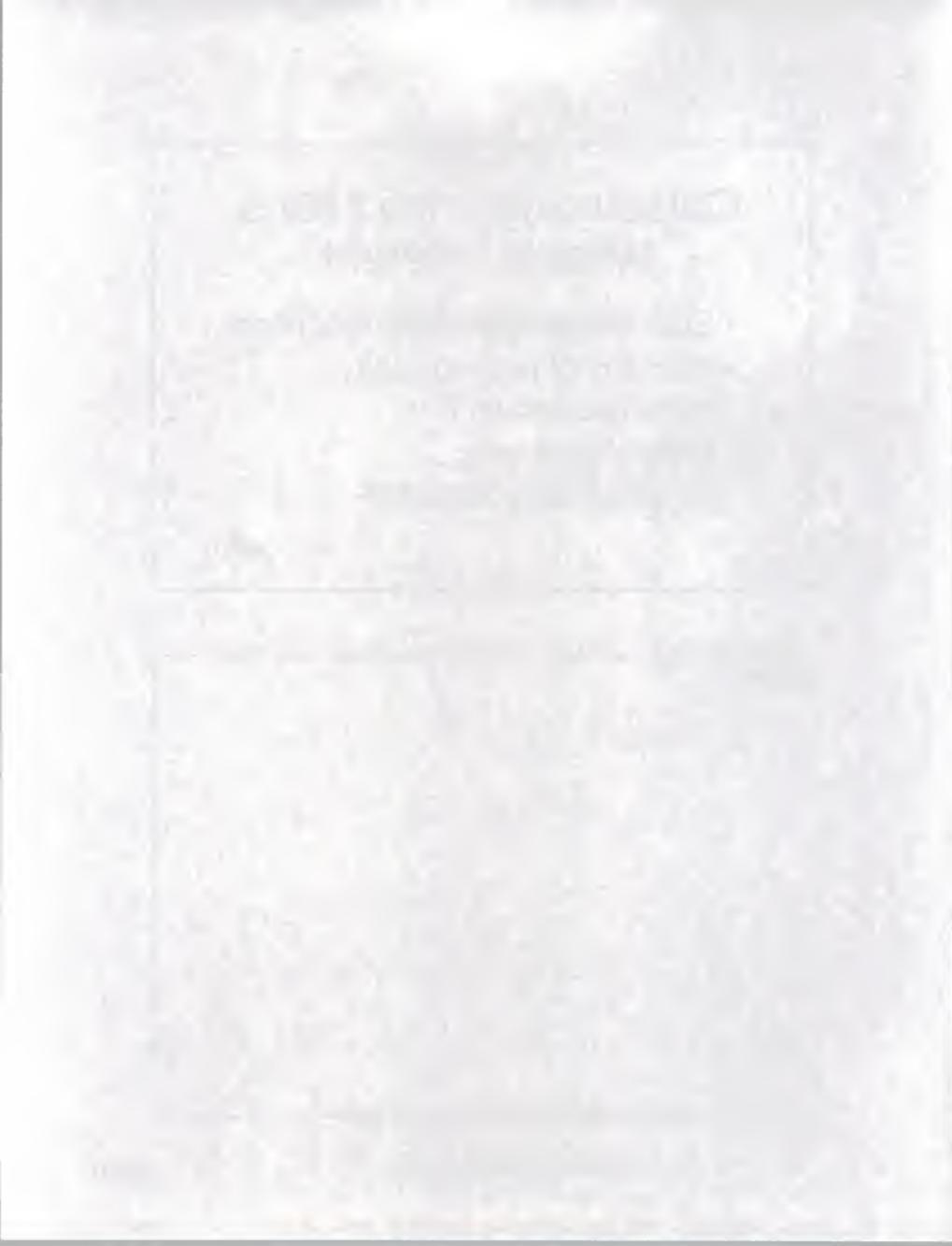
What is Different

- Size and length of commitment
- Breadth of responsibility assumed by vendor
- Partnership versus supplier/subcontractor

OU-19

INPUT

Notes



Outsourcing in the 1990s

What is Different

- Complexity of IT solutions
- Professional services component
- Systems management

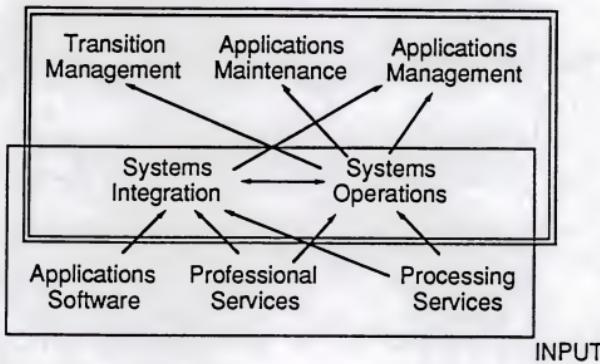
OU-20

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Notes



Systems Management Opportunities

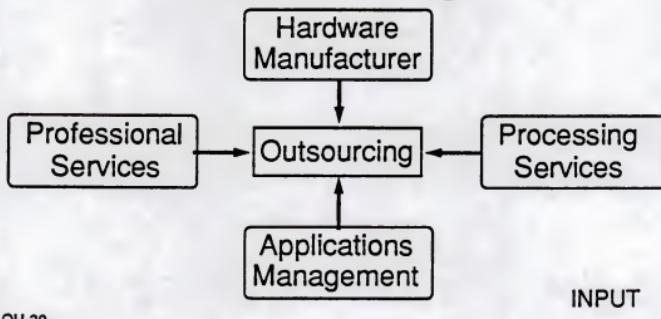


OU-21

Notes



Vendor Orientation to Outsourcing



OU-30

Notes



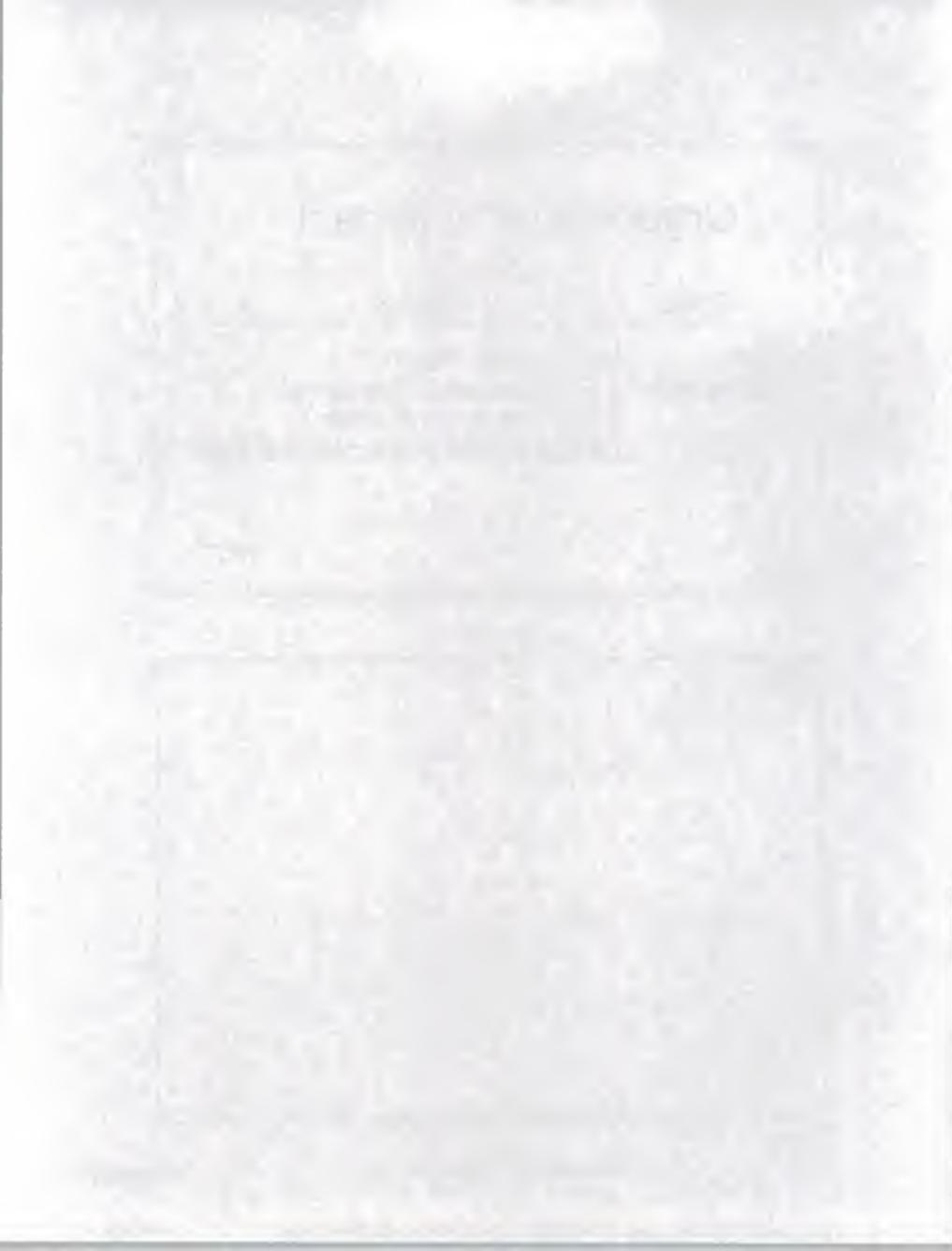
Organizational Impacts

Group	Impacts
Total Organization	No visible impact Reallocation of personnel Faster access to skills More disciplined implementation

OU-36

INPUT

Notes



Organizational Impacts

Group	Impacts
Information Systems Management	Manage a smaller organization Shift to tactics and strategy Time available for planning

OU-37

INPUT

Notes



Organizational Impacts

Group	Impacts
Information Systems Professional	Significant initial anxiety Greater career opportunities

OU-38

INPUT

Notes



Conclusions User View

- Outsourcing is different for the 1990s
- Outsourcing offers new opportunities
- Outsourcing can lead to faster response
- Outsourcing can help IS change its role

OU-39

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Notes

12/13/90



Systems Integration

SI- 1

INPUT

Notes



SI Definition

- Vendor-provided service
- Complete solution to complex requirement for:
 - Information systems
 - Networking
 - Automation
- Custom selection and implementation of products and services

SI- 2

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Notes



SI Characteristics

- Vendor responsibility
- Vendor risk assumption
- Solutions requirement

SI-33

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Notes



SI Market Factors

- Demand for connectivity
- Major infrastructure rebuilding
- User management trend
- Application complexity

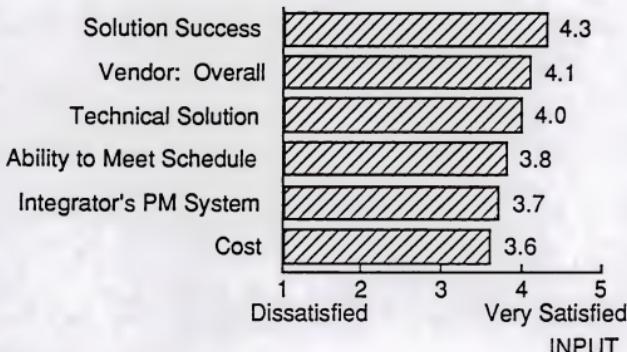
SI-34

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Notes

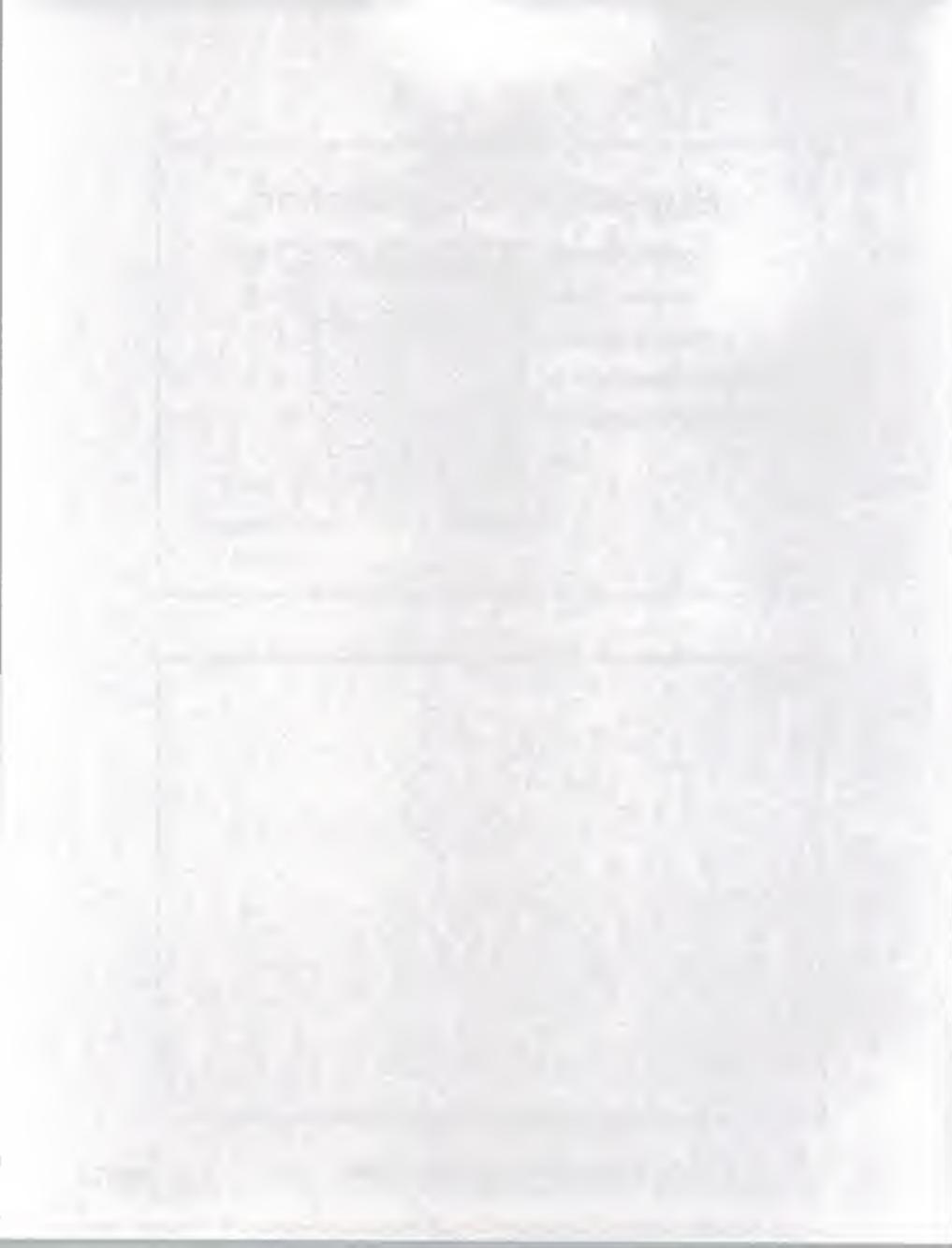


Buyer/User Satisfaction



SI-35

Notes



Major Vendor Issues—1990

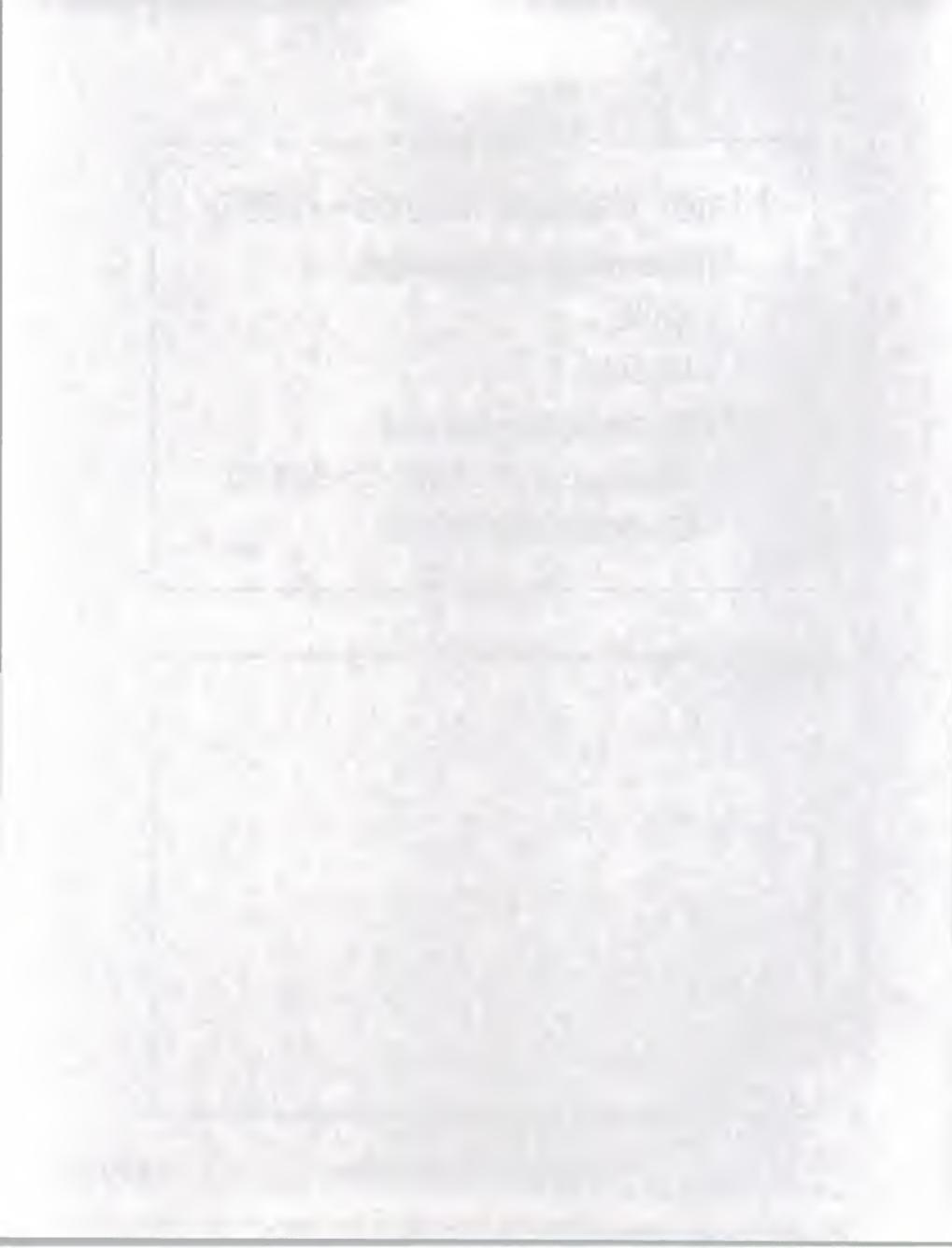
- Increasing competition
 - Skills
 - Clients
- Full service suppliers
 - "Business change" consulting
 - Systems operations

SI-49

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Notes

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Major Vendor Issues—1990

- Investment in repeatable solutions
 - Risk reduction
 - Productivity
- Consolidations and alliances

SI-50

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Notes

2021

2021

2021

Recent SI Contracts

Vendor	Client
DEC	Nissan - production management Canada - Treasury Board
EDS	Florida - Human Services Chicago - Parking Authority

SI-91

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Notes

1/21/91



Recent SI Contracts

Vendor	Client
Andersen	Boeing - Document processing Texas - Accounting
IBM	Burroughs Wellcome - Plant automation Rockwell Automotive - Production control

SI-92

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Notes



Recent SI Contracts

Recent SI Contracts

Notes



Trends

- SI Market Drivers
 - Customer business needs
 - Technology application
 - Personnel constraints
 - Vendor profit/channels

SI-69

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Notes



Trends

- Buyer Emphasis
 - Users becoming buyers
 - Interest in solutions, not technology
 - Preference for industry knowledge
 - Project management key
 - Acceptance by performance

SI-70

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Notes



Network Integration

A Growing Opportunity

SI-75

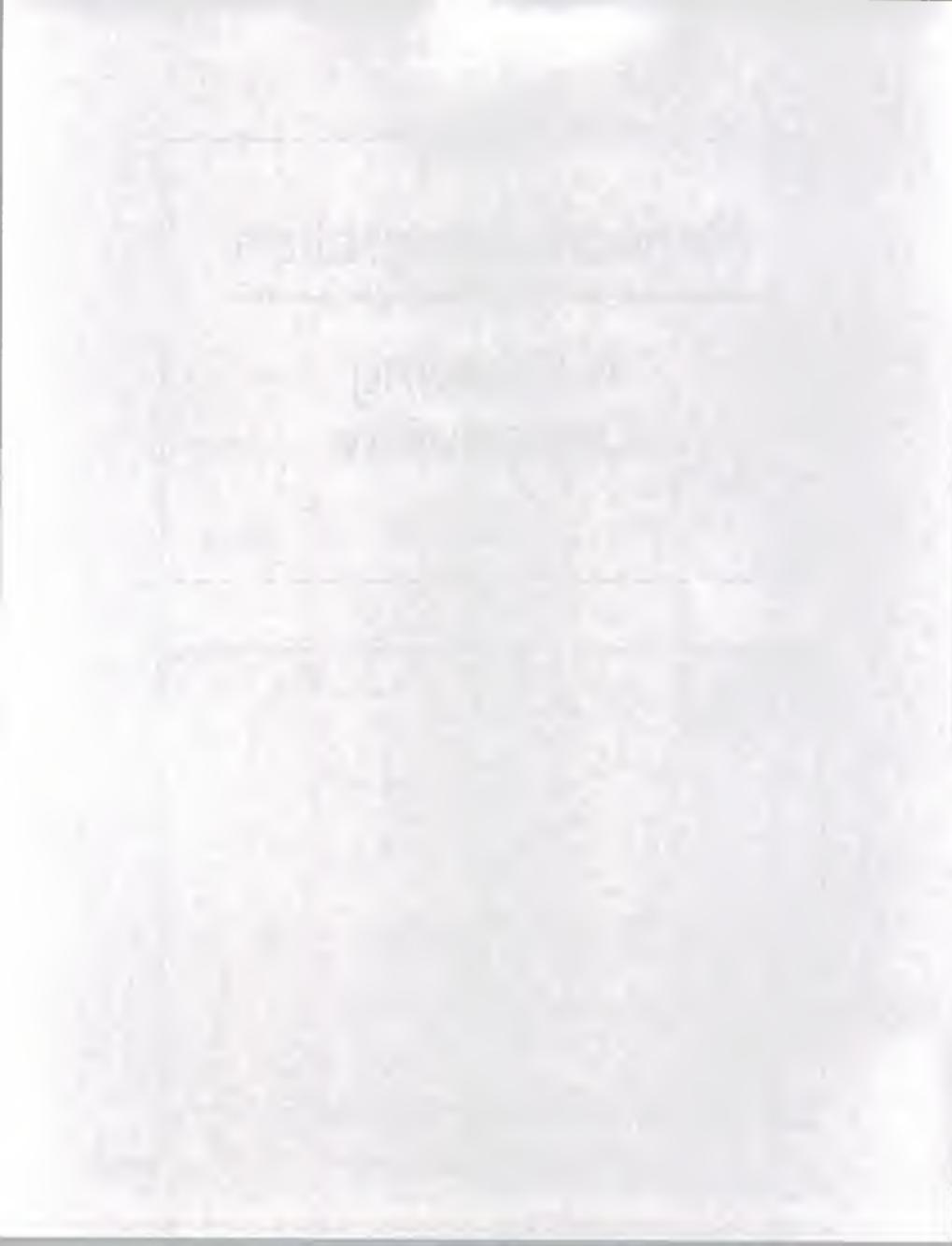
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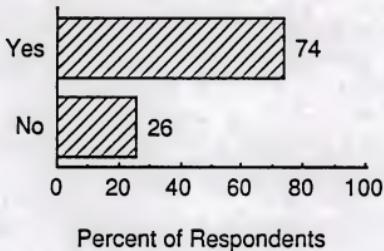
11/20/90

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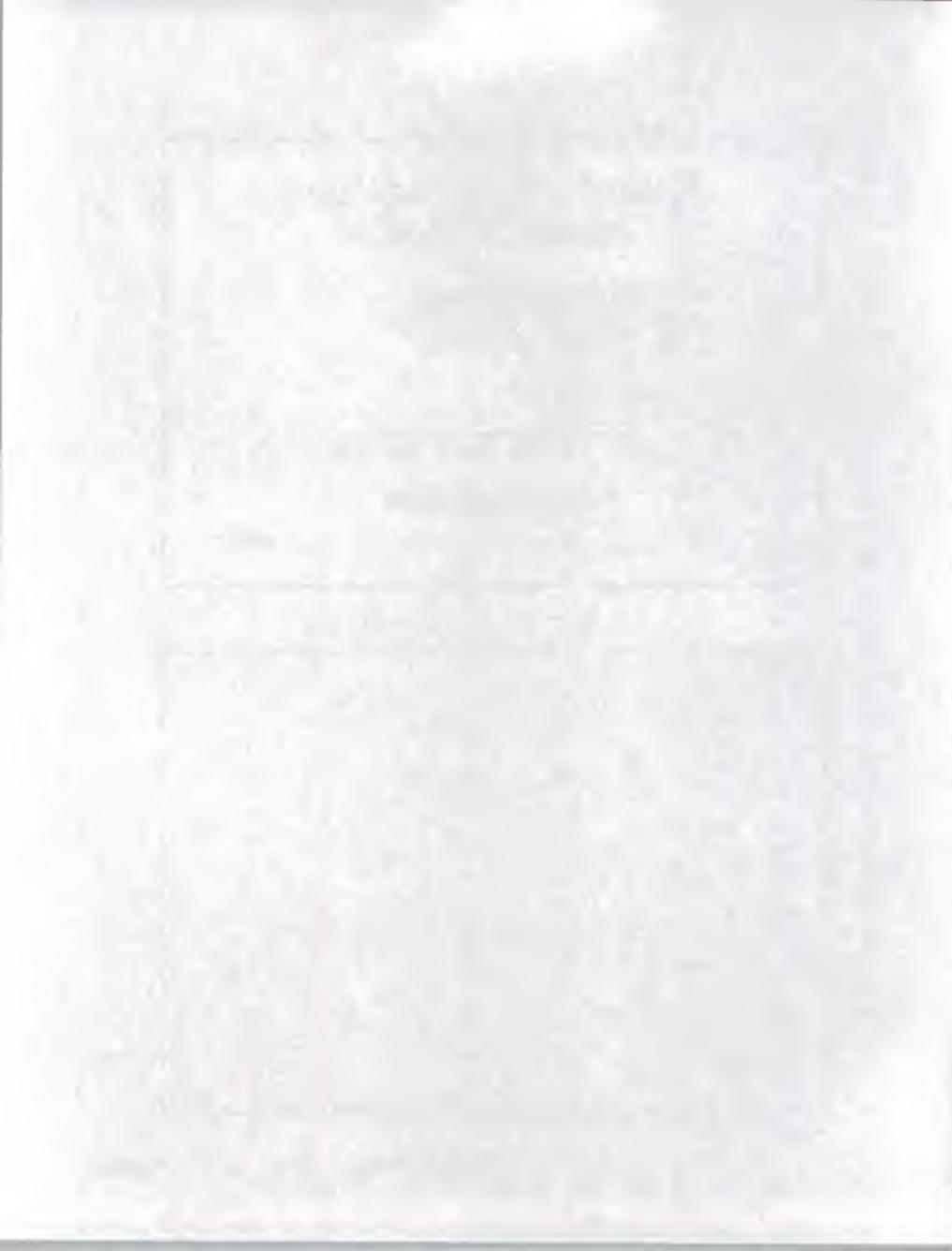
Network Integration Users Planned Projects



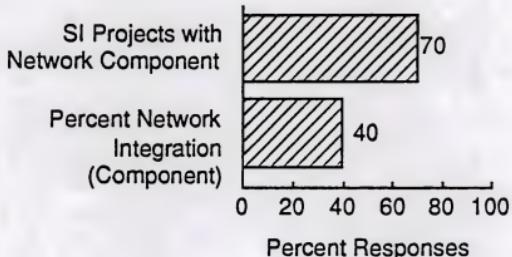
SI-82

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Notes



Network Portion of Systems Integration Projects



SI-84

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Notes



Network Integration Leading Vendors*

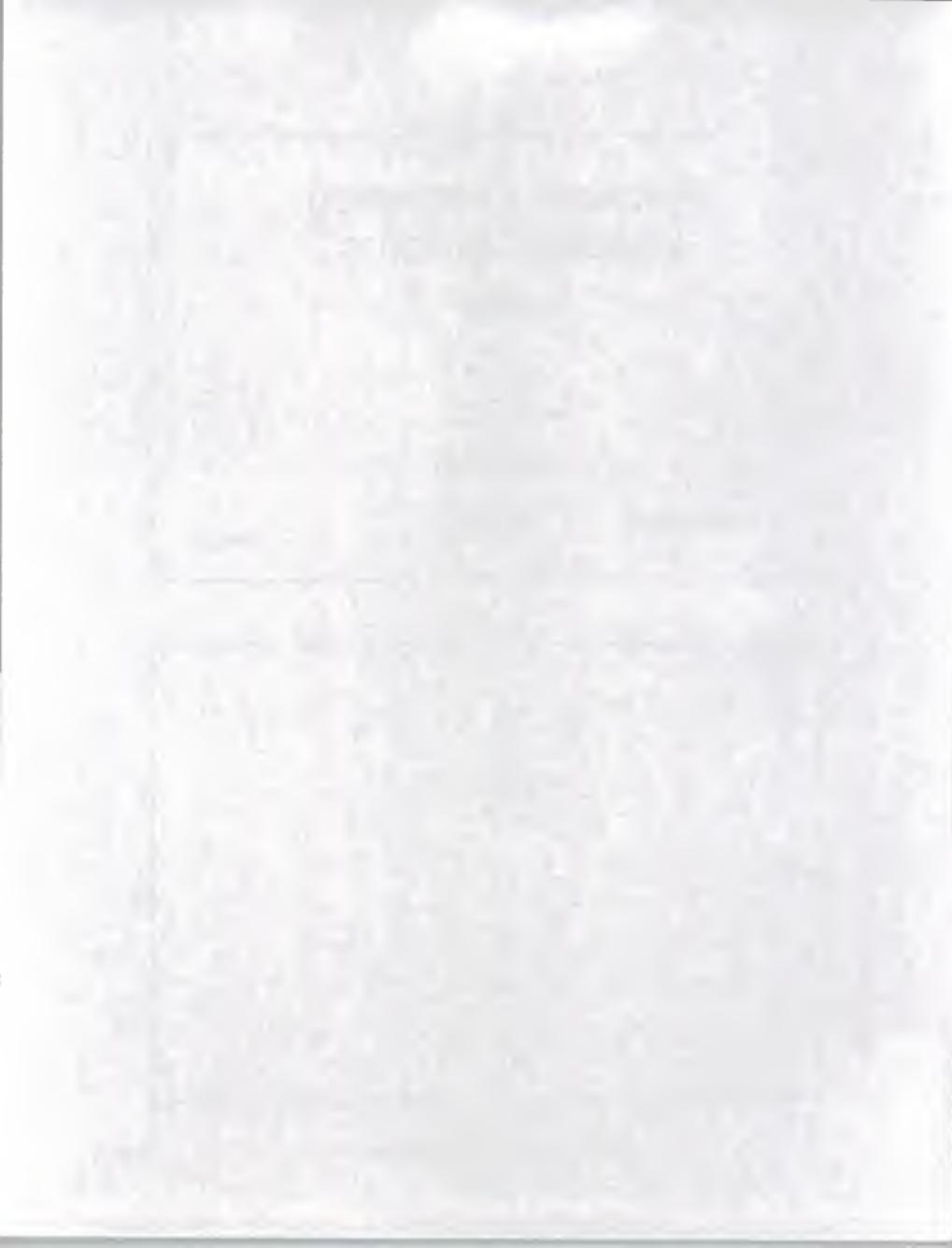
- IBM
- AT&T
- DEC
- Novell
- 3Com

* User perception

SI-101

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Notes



Computer-Integrated Manufacturing and Systems Integration

SI-104

INPUT

Notes

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the first time
in the world
of science

Forces Driving Change in Manufacturing Companies

- Global market
- Increased competition
- Technology
- Core business focus

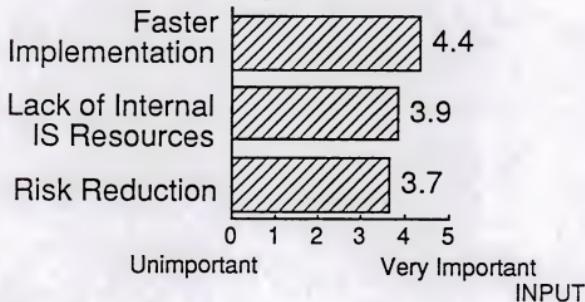
SI-105

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Notes



Reasons for Using a CIM Integrator

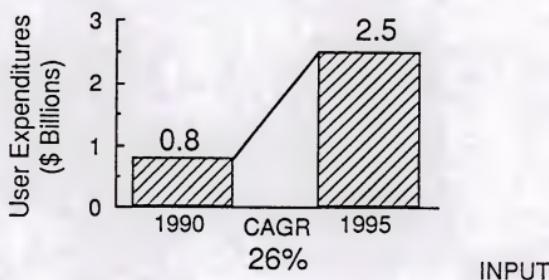


SI-109

Notes

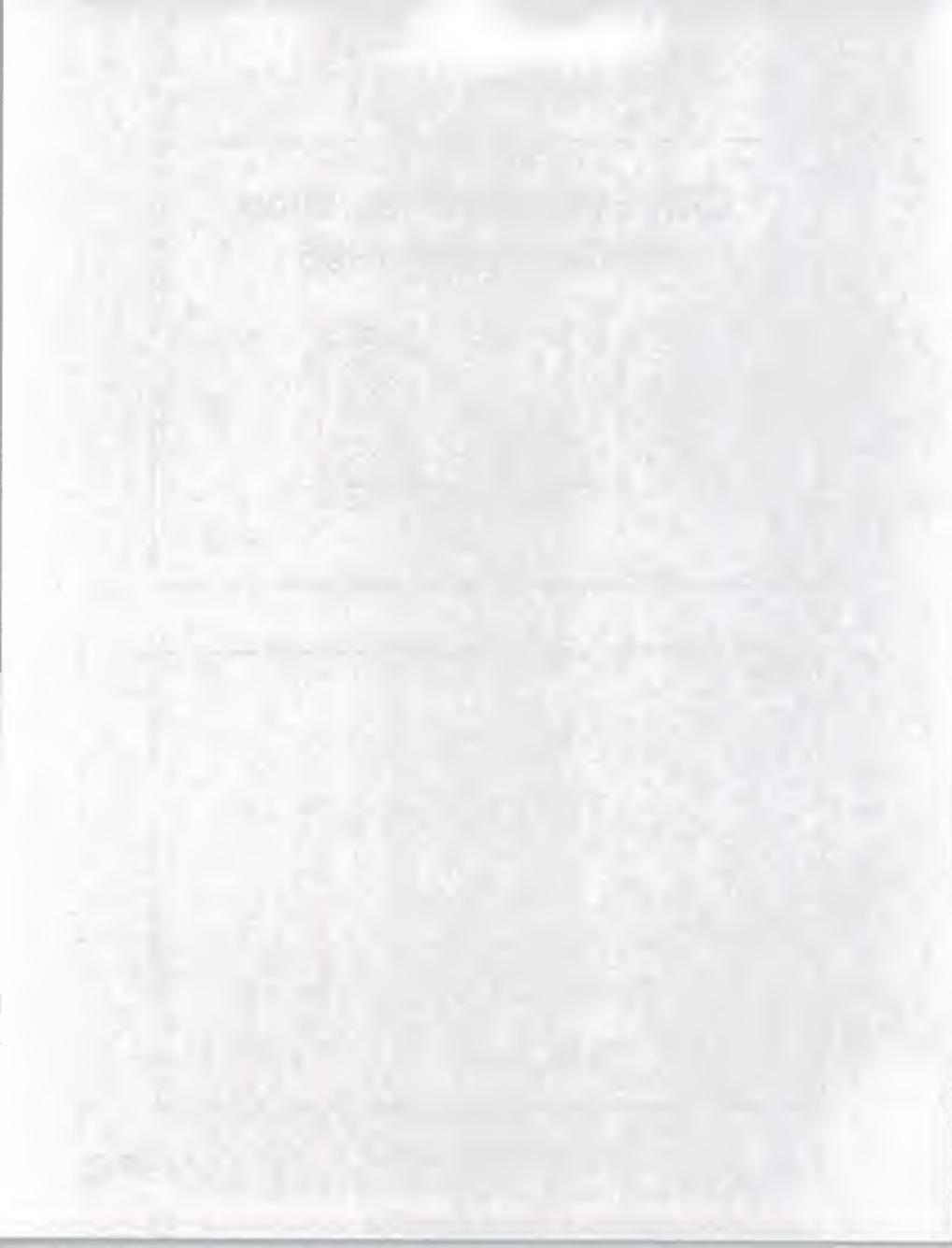


CIM Systems Integration Market, 1990-1995



SI-106

Notes



Systems Integration Electronic Imaging Market

SI-113

INPUT

Notes

1/21/91



SI Electronic Image Justification

Reason	Rank
Improved customer service	1
Improved records management	2
Personnel savings	3
Media storage savings	4
Space savings	5

SI-115

INPUT

Notes



Imaging Systems Integrators

Vendor	Percent User Responses
Andersen Consulting	62
TRW	39
Integrated Automation	31

SI-133

INPUT

Notes



Imaging Systems Integrators

Vendor	Percent User Responses
IBM	23
AMS	23
Wang	23
EDS	23

SI-134

INPUT

Notes



CASE—User Perspective

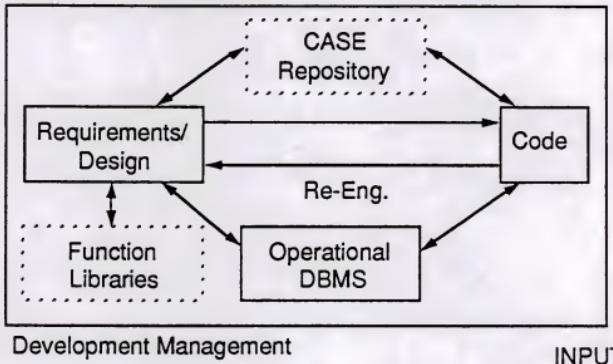
- Real productivity problem
- Backlog problem continues
- Lingering resistance to disciplined development processes

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MPRE-68a

Notes



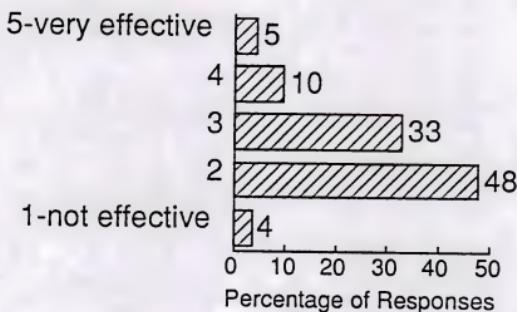
Emerging CASE Environment



Notes



Effectiveness of CASE



I-115

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Notes

2/7/91

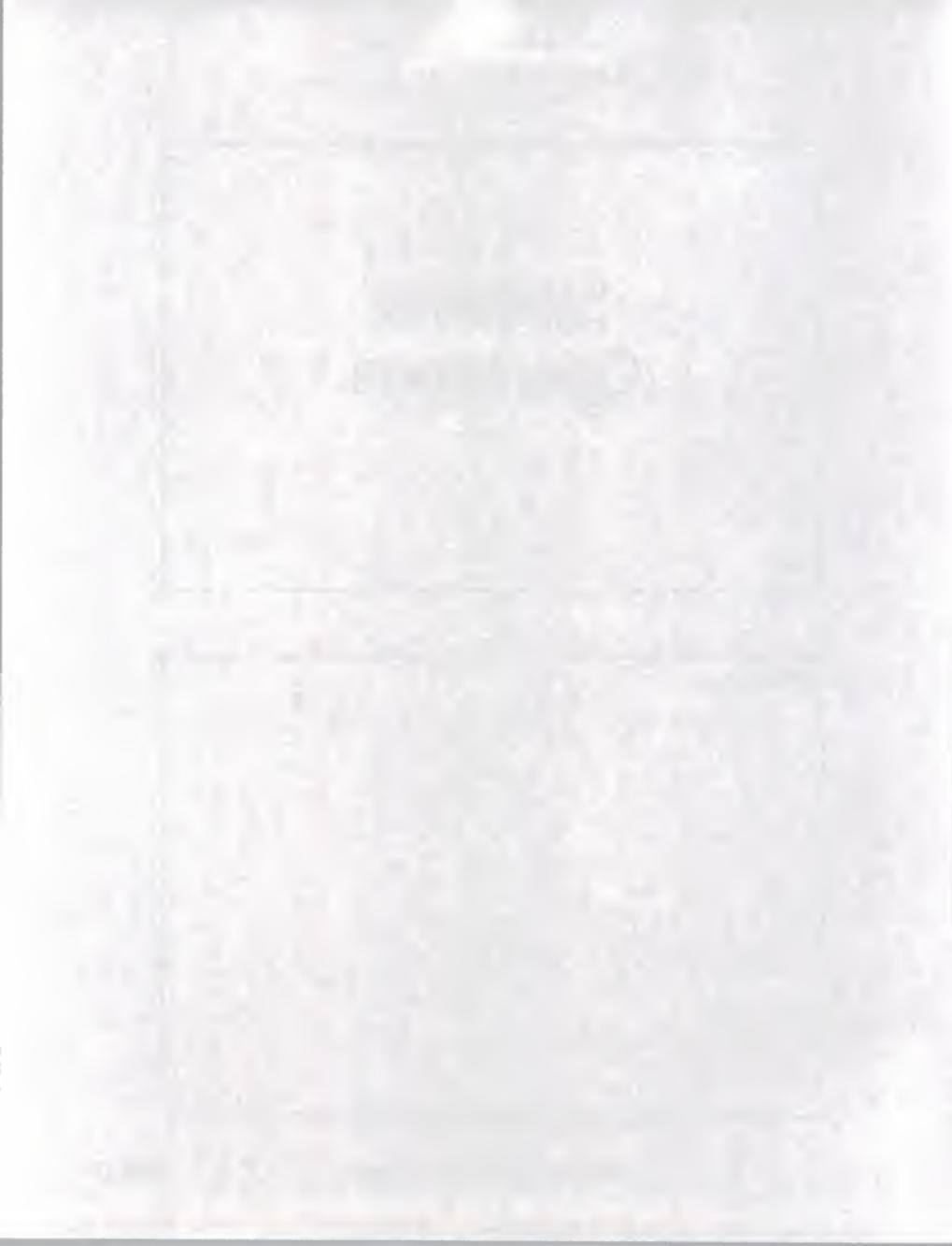


Systems Operations

SO- 1

INPUT

Notes



Systems Operations Driving Forces

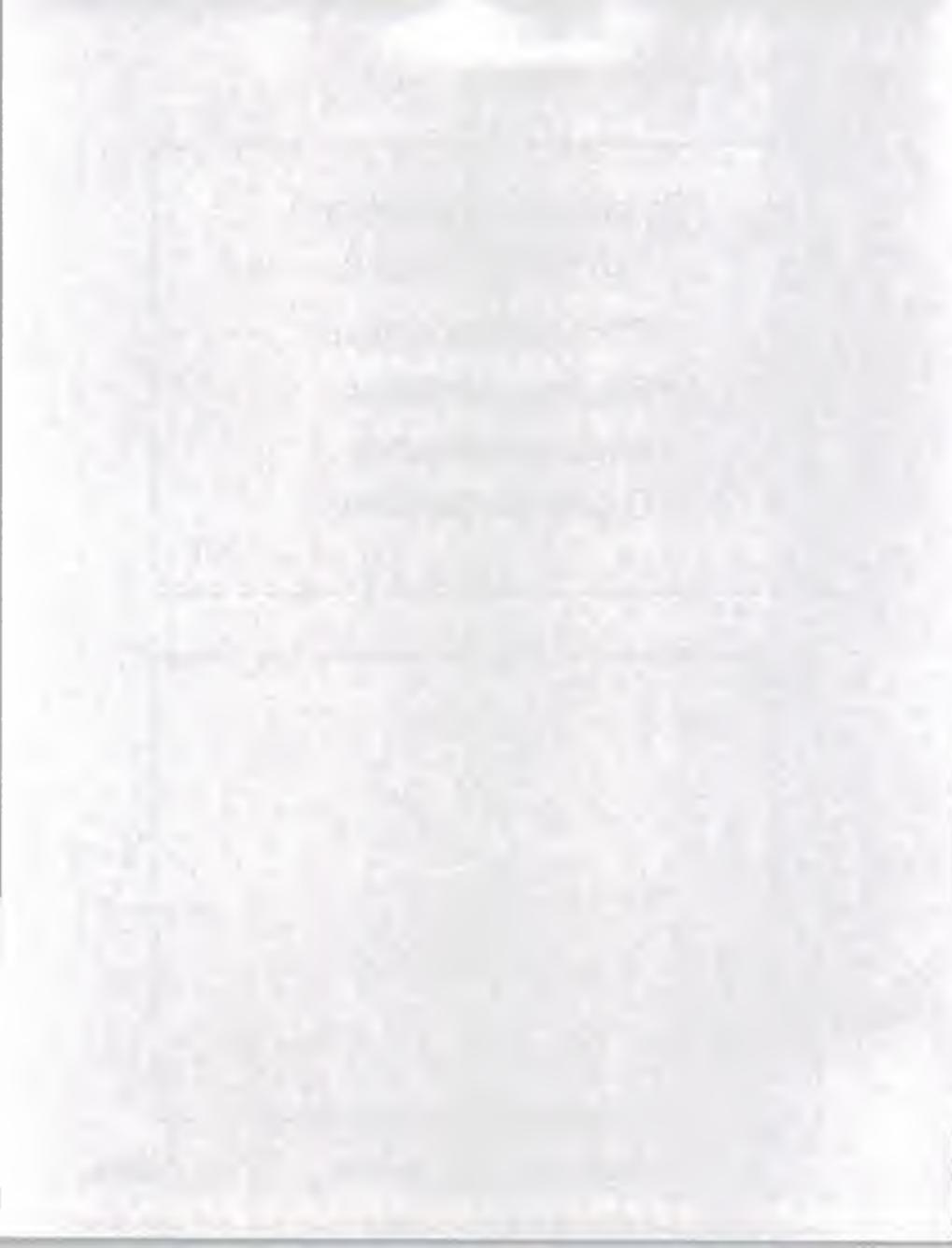
- Core business focus
- Business transition
- Expense reduction
- Capital preservation

SO-10

INPUT

Notes

Rev. 11/28/90



Systems Operations Driving Forces

- Increasing complexity of operations
- Scarcity and expense of required talents
- Costs and problems of systems upgrades

SO-147

INPUT

Notes



Systems Operations Driving Forces

- Service level requirements
- Backup requirements

SO-148

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Notes

2/6/91



Systems Operations Driving Forces

- Systems integration creates opportunities
- Reduction of costs through sharing
 - People
 - Software
 - Computer systems
 - Networks

INPUT

SO-11

Notes



Systems Operations and Competitive Advantage

- Operations advantages hard to achieve
- Avoidance of operations disadvantages imperative
- Advantage/disadvantage comes from applications

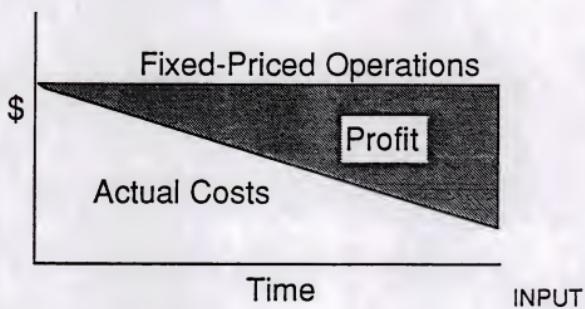
SO-12

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Notes

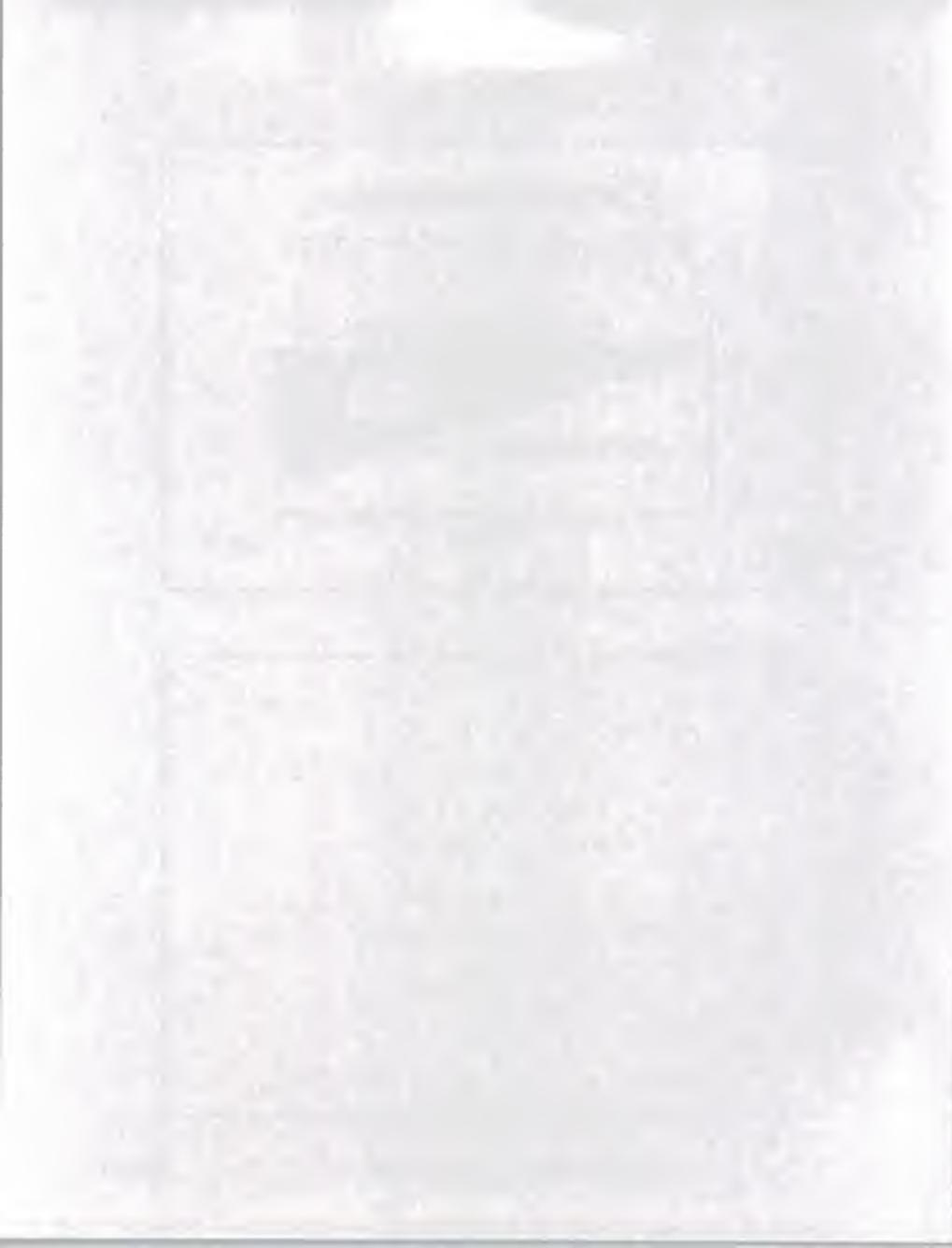


Systems Operations Efficiency Yields Profits



SO-17

Notes



Leading U.S. SO Vendors

Vendor	Market Share (Percent)
EDS	16
CSC	5
Systematics	3
Affiliated Computing	2
SMS	2
SIAC	2
BCS	2

INPUT

SO- 25

Notes



Recent SO Contracts

Vendor	Client
Andersen Consulting	Sun, Maxus Energy Corp.
EDS	Columbia Pictures, First Fidelity Bancorp, Cummins Engine, National Rental

SO-152

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Notes

2/6/91



Recent SO Contracts

<u>Vendor</u>	<u>Client</u>
IBM	Kodak, Bank South, First Tennessee Bank
Digital	Kodak, Treasury Board of Canada
Systematics	Regional Banks

SO-153

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Notes

2/6/91



Recent SO Contracts

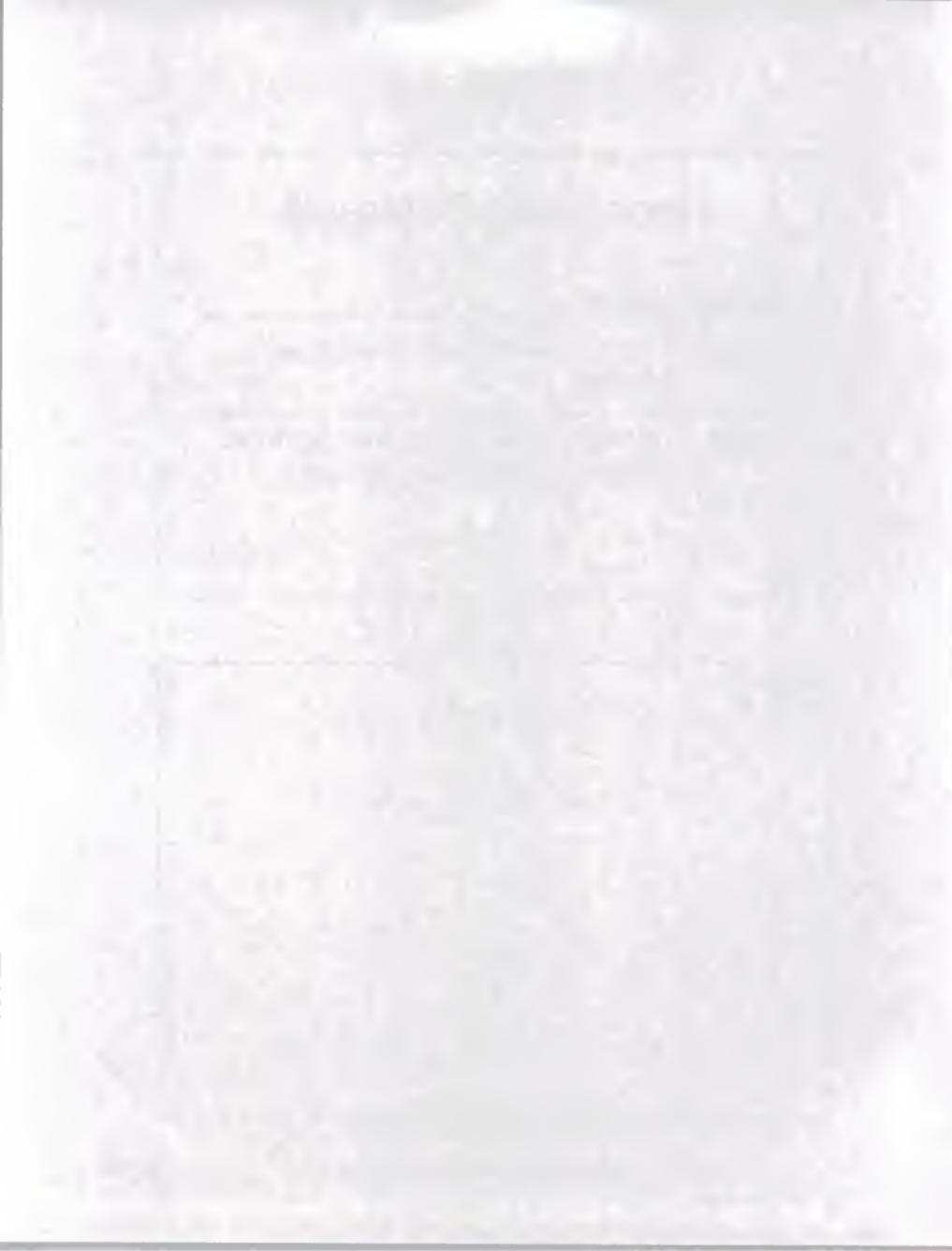
Vendor	Client
Perot	American Medical International, NCNB
CSC	National Oceanic & Atmospheric Admin., U.S. Postal Service

SO-154

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Notes

2/5/91



Systems Operations Buyers' Initial Evaluation Criteria

Ranking	Criteria
1	Better or more-flexible service
2	Availability of operations skills internally
3	Lower operating expenses
4	Faster application changes
5	Data security/privacy
6	Faster new application development

SO-43

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Notes



Systems Operations Buyers' Initial Evaluation Criteria

Ranking	Criteria
7	Ability to add/delete personnel
8	Reduced capital investment requirements
9	Mission-critical application
10	Near-term cash flow improvements
11	Labor relations/unions
12	Executive time commitment

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SO-44

Notes



Systems Operations Vendor Selection Criteria—Buyers' View

Ranking	Criteria
1	Vendor SO experience
2	Overall cost
3	Data security and protection
4	SO performed by prime SI contractor
5	Vendor-provided hardware and systems software maintenance
6	Application software maintenance

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SO-45

Notes

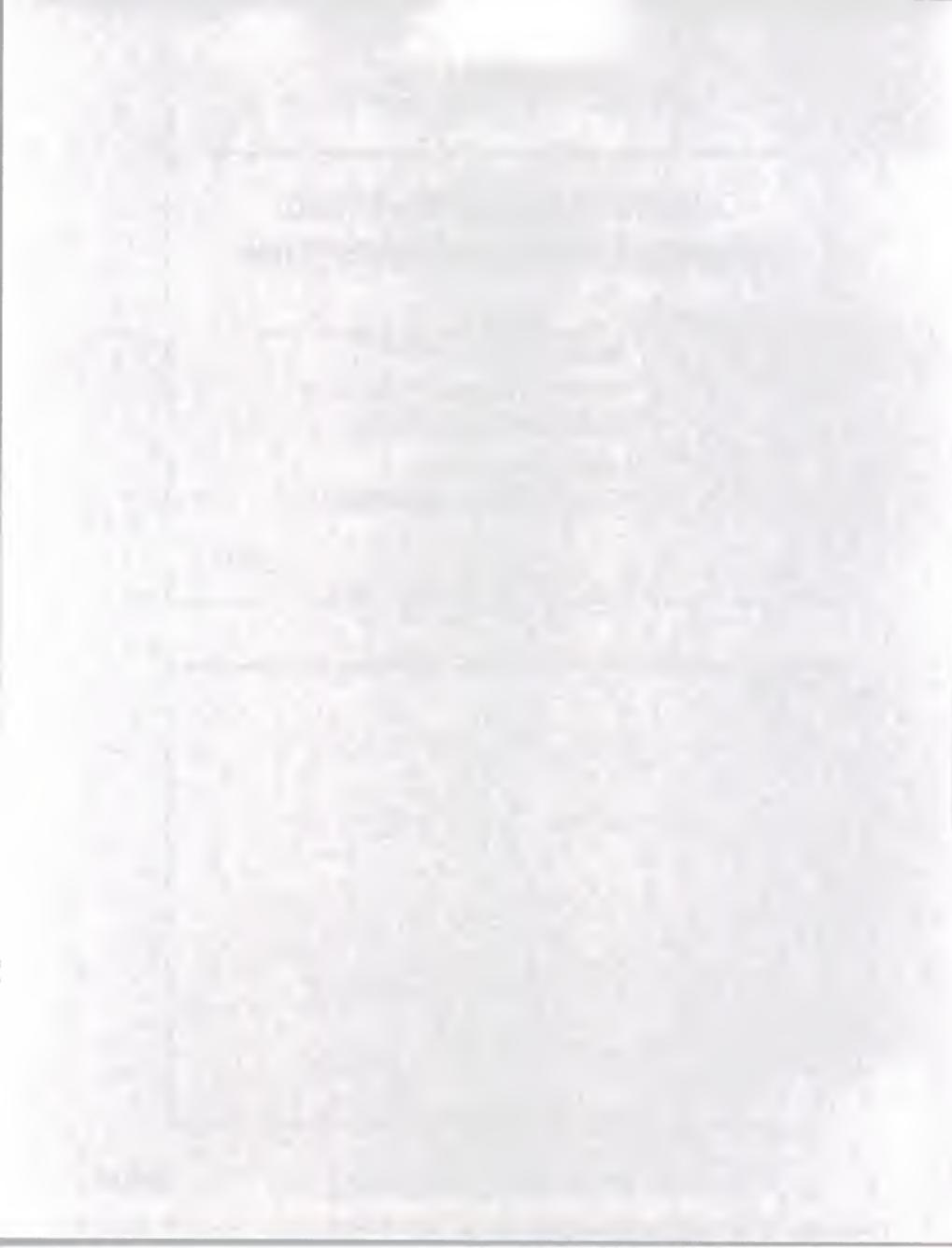
Systems Operations Vendor Selection Criteria—Buyers' View

Ranking	Criteria
7	Reduced capital investment
8	Near-term cash flow improvements
9	SO performed in client facility
10	Labor relations/unions
11	SO performed in vendor location

SO-46

INPUT

Notes



SO Definition

Contracting for all or a major portion of an IS operation on a long-term (more than one year) basis

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SO-73

Notes



Types of SO

- Platform (utility) systems operations
 - Network
 - Computers
- Applications systems operations

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SO-74

Notes



Perceived SO Inhibitors

- Cost
- Employee loyalty
- Vendor employee turnover
- Loss of control
- Acceptance by user community

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SO-76

Notes



SO Vendor Issues

- Account control
- Potential conflicts of interest
- Profit maximization vs. performance

SO-77

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Notes



Network Operations Management

1990-1995

SO-84

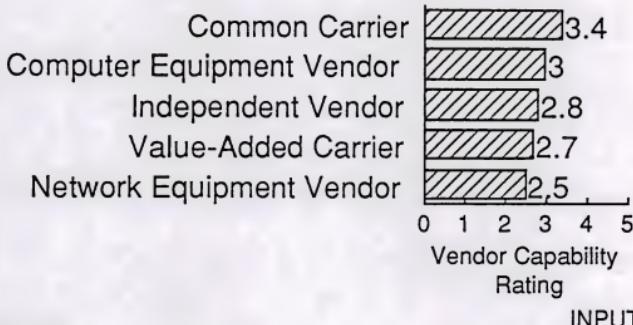
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Notes

11/9/90



Few Vendors Can Meet User Needs



SO-161

Notes

2/6/91



Primary Reasons for Contracting

- Private organizations
 - Business focus
 - Financial savings

SO-94

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Notes

11/9/90



Systems Operations Inhibitors

- Savings uncertainty
- Personnel concerns
- Loss of control
- Service quality
- Organizational threats

SO-97

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Notes



SO Growth Factors (Users' Viewpoint)

- Business
 - Financial/economic incentives
 - Increased core business focus
 - Better management of change
 - Management frustration with operations

SO-111

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Notes



SO Growth Factors (Users' Viewpoint)

- Technology
 - Need for improved reliability
 - Changing technology
 - Trend toward "lights out" operations

SO-112

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Notes



Staffing Changes

- Went from 300 to 5 people
(bank)
- Staff changed from 64 to 36
(govt. agy.)
- Took staff from 70 to 0 (ret. dist.)

SO-117

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Notes

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Personnel Transfer Policies

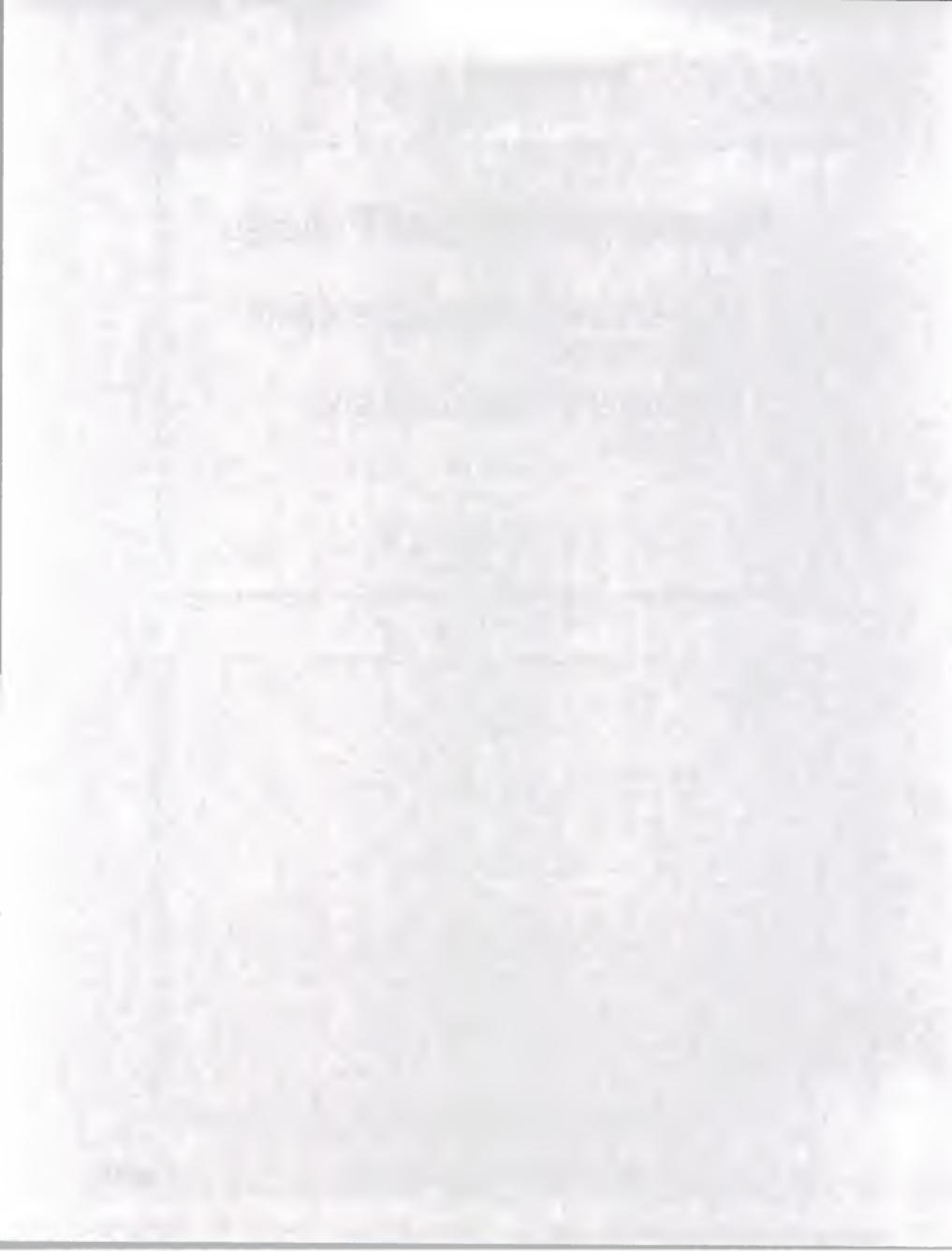
- Guaranteed employment term with vendor
- Transfer employment and benefits

SO-118

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Notes

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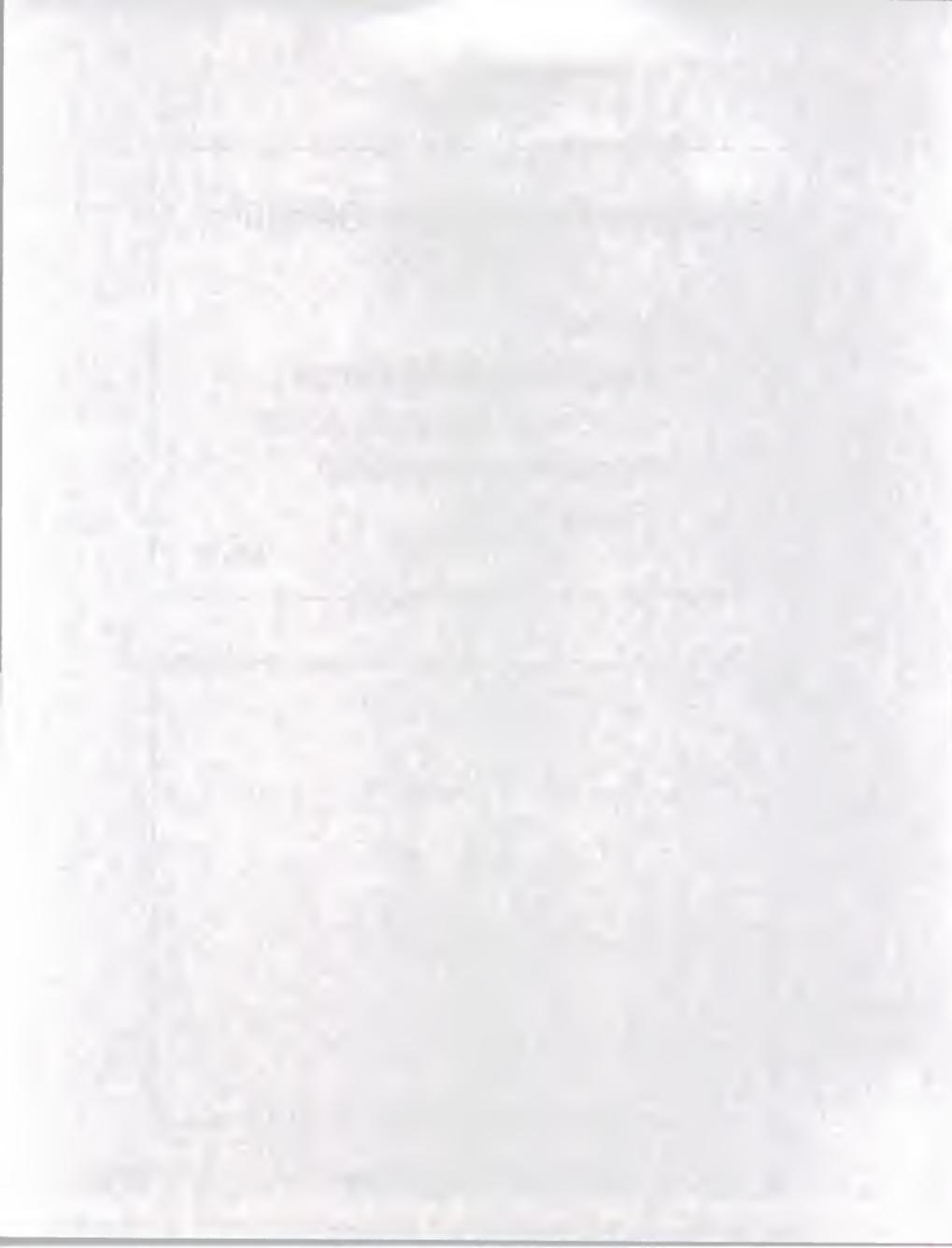
Systems Operations Benefits (Users' Viewpoint)

- Business
 - Cost reduction/savings
 - Increased business focus
 - Improved career path
 - Predictability

SO-126

INPUT

Notes



Systems Operations Benefits (Users' Viewpoint)

- Technology
 - Access to better technology
 - Improved service quality
 - Improved reliability

SO-127

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Notes

12/11/90



Vendor Strategies

- Buy client assets
- Invest in client business
- Hire client staff
- Global networks add flexibility
- Project managers critical

SO-141

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Notes

12/11/90



Evolution of CIO Role

- Role will not disappear
- Same objectives/problems
- More focus on strategy/planning
- Less focus on systems development/operations
- Stronger focus on telecom/network

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I- 40

Notes



Information Systems Executive Role in the 1990s



An Internal "Systems Integrator"

INPUT

I- 41

Notes



Corporate Organization

- IT and IS will change the organization
- How will it operate?
- People
 - How many?
 - When?
 - What skills?

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I- 32

Notes



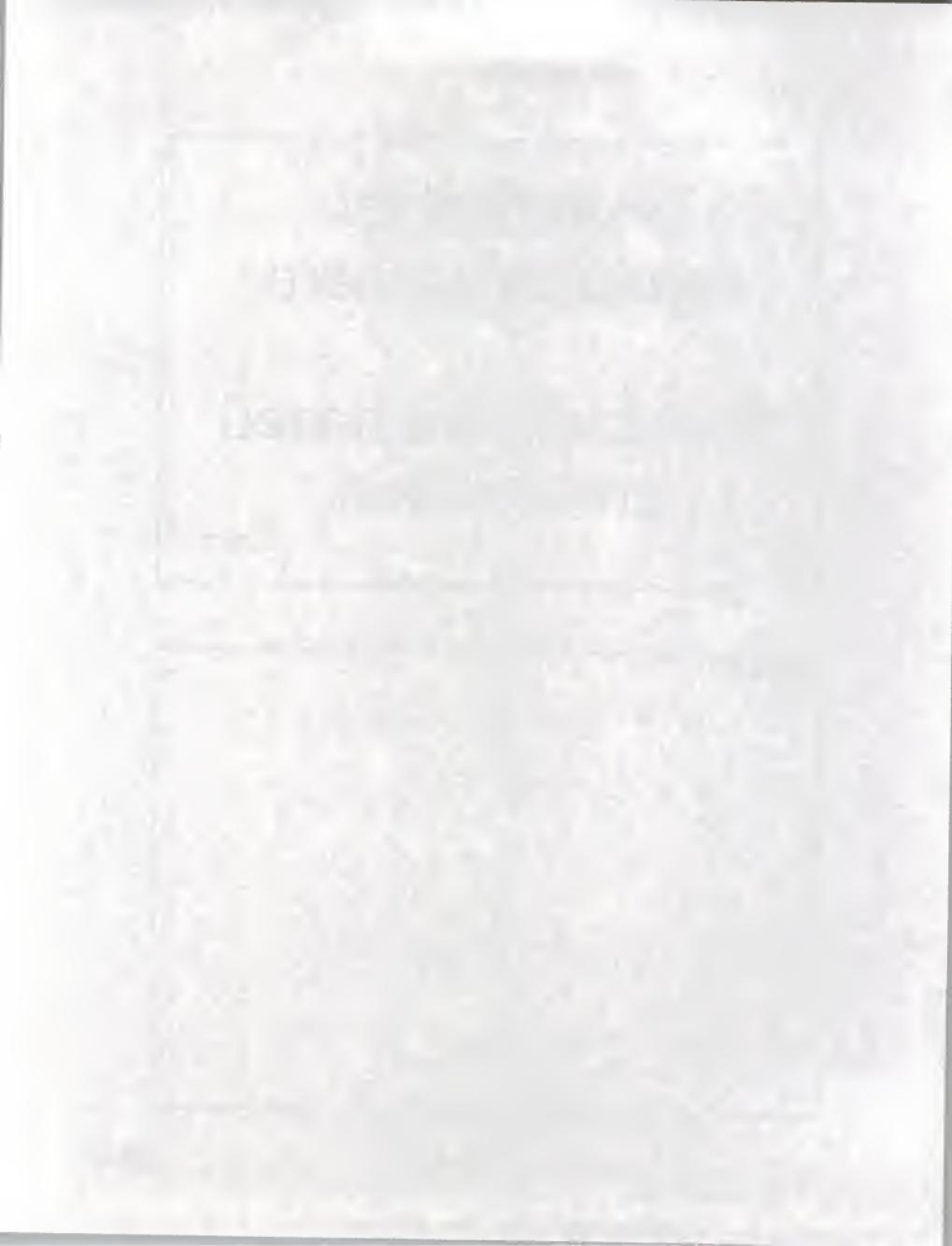
Potential for
revolution is there.

Forecasts are based
on evolution.

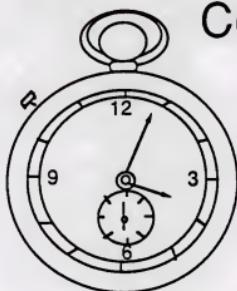
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OU-17

Notes



Conclusions



"Time—
The next source of
competitive advantage"

- HBR July/August 1988

- Attack opportunities
- Adjust to the requirements

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SC-14

Notes

